

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	:	19CR386(PKC)
Plaintiff,	:	
-against-	:	United States Courthouse
MUSTAFA GOKLU,	:	Brooklyn, New York
Defendant.	:	Monday, October 3, 2022
	:	9:00 a.m.
	:	
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TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR PRETRIAL CONFERENCE
BEFORE THE HONORABLE PAMELA K. CHEN
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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Eastern District of New York
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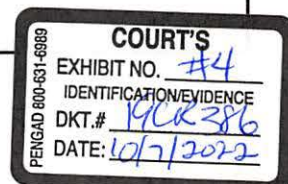
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19 MS. KASSNER: The Government calls DEA Special Agent
20 Lilita Infante.

21 THE COURT: So Ladies and Gentlemen, since we got a
22 late start in the afternoon session, I'm going to dispense of
23 our 15-minute break, but if anyone needs a nature break,
24 please raise your hand. So we can get in more presentation
25 today.

(Continued on the following page.)

1 LILITA INFANTE,

2 having been first duly sworn, was examined and
3 testified as follows:

4 DIRECT EXAMINATION

5 BY MS. DIOUF:

6 Q Good afternoon, Special Agent Infante.

7 I'm here in the back at the podium a few feet away
8 from you.

9 A Good afternoon.

10 Q Special Agent Infante, are you employed?

11 A Yes.

12 Q Where do you work?

13 A I work at the Drug Enforcement Administration.

14 Q Is the drug information administration --

15 MS. KASSNER: Special Agent Infante, if you could
16 remove your mask while you're testifying. Thank you.

17 Q Is the Drug Enforcement Administration also known as the
18 DEA?

19 A Yes, it is.

20 Q And you mentioned you are a special agent.

21 What is the special agent at the DEA?

22 A Special agent at the DEA is -- investigates narcotics and
23 money laundering crimes. Common duties will include writing
24 affidavits, issuing subpoenas, doing physical surveillance,
25 financial investigations as well, tracing illicit funds,

1 writing affidavits for wiretaps, executing search warrants and
2 arrest warrants, et cetera.

3 Q How long have you been a special agent at the DEA?

4 A Approximately nine years.

5 Q What is your current assignment?

6 A I currently work at the cyber -- Counter Narcotics Cyber
7 Investigation Task Force in the Miami field division.

8 Q And prior to serving as a special agent at the DEA for
9 nine years, where did you attend college?

10 A I attended Columbia University where I studied economics
11 and Harvard University where I studied general management.

12 Q What are your duties and responsibilities in the Miami
13 office that you currently work at?

14 A I investigate specifically cryptocurrency related crimes
15 that relate to narcotics and money laundering.

16 Q What are cryptocurrency related crimes?

17 A Anything that has to do with utilizing cryptocurrency in
18 furtherance of a crime. Such as taking cryptocurrency as a
19 payment for illicit goods and services or using cryptocurrency
20 to launder money or hide the proceeds of an illicit illegal
21 activity.

22 Q Approximately how many cryptocurrency enabled money
23 laundering and narcotics cases have you investigated?

24 A Probably over 20 at this point.

25 Q And approximately how many of those investigations

1 involved cryptocurrency?

2 A All of them.

3 Q Have you ever arrested an individual for money laundering
4 in connection with cryptocurrency?

5 A Yes, on multiple occasions.

6 Q Have you received any formal training in this area that
7 you investigate?

8 A Yes. I received training in tracing cryptocurrency,
9 Blockchain analysis, general financial investigations when it
10 comes to cryptocurrency, and narcotic sales on the internet as
11 well.

12 Q Have you lead any trainings on cryptocurrency enabled
13 money laundering and narcotics trafficking offenses?

14 A Yes. I have lead several trainings all over the world
15 that include cyber investigations that have touched
16 cryptocurrency and narcotics trafficking on internet.

17 Q Are you familiar with how cryptocurrency is accessed,
18 bought, exchanged and stored?

19 A Yes, I am.

20 Q And how are you familiar with that?

21 A I have personally bought, exchanged, and stored
22 cryptocurrency in an undercover capacity in my cases and also
23 on a personal level as well.

24 Q How many times have you bought, accessed, or stored
25 cryptocurrency through your work with the DEA?

1 A Through my work with the DEA probably around 30, 40
2 times.

3 Q And have you been involved in exchanging cash into
4 cryptocurrency through your work with the DEA?

5 A Yes, I have.

6 Q And approximately how many times?

7 A Probably anywhere from 30 to 40 times as well.

8 Q And through your work with the DEA, have you opened
9 accounts on Bitcoin exchanges?

10 A Yes. I have on multiple occasions.

11 Q Have you purchased Bitcoin on exchanges?

12 A Yes, I have.

13 Q And approximately how many times?

14 A Probably around 20 to 30 times.

15 Q Have you purchased Bitcoin through peer-to-peer
16 transactions?

17 A Yes, I have as well.

18 Q How many times have you testified either before a Grand
19 Jury or at trial?

20 A Over a dozen times.

21 Q Were you involved in the investigation of this case?

22 A No, I was not involved.

23 Q Did you conduct any interviews of participants in this
24 case?

25 A No.

1 Q Have you had any contact with the defendant?

2 A No.

3 MS. DIOUF: At this time the Government moves
4 pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 702 to qualify Special
5 Agent Lilita Infante as an expert in the areas of crypto
6 currency and the methods by which crypto currency are
7 typically stored, accessed, transferred and exchanged.

8 THE COURT: Do you want to voir dire, Mr. Singer?

9 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor. No objection.

10 THE COURT: Then she will be so qualified.

11 MS. DIOUF: Thank you.

12 BY MS. DIOUF:

13 Q Special Agent Infante, what is digital currency?

14 A Digital currency is essentially like Internet money. It
15 is transacted on a peer-to-peer basis, which is one of the
16 main differences between digital currency and regular
17 currency, such as the U.S. dollar. On a peer-to-peer basis
18 means there is no intermediary, such as a bank for example, or
19 a credit card company. It is governed by a code, as opposed
20 to a Government printing money. It is governed by basically
21 computing power and code. Individuals can also buy sell and
22 exchange digital currency on centralized exchanges.

23 Q Is digital currency another term for crypto currency?

24 A Yes.

25 Q How would digital currency compare to a 20-dollar bill I

1 might have in my wallet?

2 A When you have a -- first of all, a 20-dollar bill would
3 be considered fiat currency which is governed by for example
4 the U.S. Government. Also in order to spend that 20-dollar
5 bill in your wallet would you have to physically be present
6 with whoever you are with you who you are transacting with;
7 while with crypto currency you can transfer value or make
8 payments across borders globally without having had to have
9 any kind of intermediary peer-to-peer, and without having to
10 be physically present with the individual.

11 Q What can digital currency be used for?

12 A Digital currency can be used to store value, to transfer
13 value across borders, to make payments for goods and services,
14 to make profits via trading, for example by buying low and
15 selling high because digital currency fluctuates in price as
16 well.

17 Q Can you explain what you mean by store value?

18 A So it can be used as a commodity, for example, kind of
19 like digital gold. So because the price of the digital
20 currency a lot of time goes up over many years, you can use it
21 as a store value or an investment over time.

22 Q Can you give us some examples of digital currency?

23 A Like Bitcoin, Ethereum or Litecoin.

24 Q What is Bitcoin?

25 A Bitcoin is the first-ever crypto currency that was ever

1 invented. It was first invented in January of 2009 by an
2 anonymous individual that went by the moniker of Satoshi
3 Nakamoto. It was the first ever peer-to-peer decentralized
4 currency based on code.

5 Q Is Bitcoin also known as BTC?

6 A Yes, it is.

7 Q Does Bitcoin exist in physical form?

8 A No, it only exists in digital form.

9 Q What does it look like?

10 A The Bitcoin logo looks like an orange B with a line going
11 through it.

12 Q How is Bitcoin priced?

13 A Bitcoin is priced by the market. So usually a
14 centralized exchange, such as for example, Coinbase or Binance
15 will set the price based on supply and demand.

16 Q What is the price of one Bitcoin currently?

17 A Currently it's approximately \$19,000.

18 Q What about in 2018?

19 A In 2018 it fluctuated, averaged about \$6,000.

20 Q How do people store their Bitcoin?

21 A One can store Bitcoin in a variety of ways. One way is
22 to use a hosted wallet or a wallet on a centralized exchange,
23 such as Coinbase, for example, or Binance. In this case the
24 centralized exchange will actually hold your Bitcoin for you,
25 and will allow you to buy and sell Bitcoin for fiat currency.

1 So you can connect your bank account and transact in that way
2 via the centralized exchange.

3 Another way you can store is it using an unhosted
4 wallet. An Unhosted wallet is basically, it can be a software
5 that you can download to your computer or mobile device. An
6 example of that would be Electrum on the computer or Mycelium,
7 a wallet on a mobile device. And this kind of wallet would
8 allow you to store Bitcoin and transact in Bitcoin without
9 having to go through an intermediary such as an exchange.

10 Q You mentioned Mycelium wallet, what is Mycelium?

11 A Mycelium is a software wallet that can be used on a
12 mobile device such as iPhone or an android device.

13 Q Special Agent Infante, I'd like to show you and the jury
14 what is in evidence as Government Exhibit 717, which was
15 recovered from the defendant's computer. Can you see this
16 document?

17 A Yes.

18 Q What is this?

19 A This is a back up of the Mycelium wallet. So it has a
20 key pair, I think there is a key pair missing here, which are
21 two key codes. So it would be a public key and private key.
22 Also a password that one can set to decrypt the private key
23 for the wallet.

24 Q Let's go to the second page of the wallet. Special Agent
25 Infante, what is this?

1 A This is the private and public key pair for the, looks
2 like, a Bitcoin wallet from Mycelium. What this means is
3 because this Bitcoin is based on encryption, every wallet will
4 have a public key, which is the key that you will give to
5 other people to send you money, so it looks like an
6 alphanumeric string of characters. Then it also has a private
7 key, which you keep to yourself, which you could use to
8 recover your balance.

9 So let's say if you lost your phone and you need to
10 get a new phone, you have to download a new Mycelium wallet,
11 you would need that private key in order to recover the
12 balance of your wallet.

13 Q Thank you. You can take that exhibit down.

14 Special Agent Infante, how do people access their
15 Bitcoin to sell or exchange it using an unhosted wallet?

16 A Using an unhosted wallet, one can do a peer-to-peer
17 exchange. Which means that you would basically meet up with
18 whoever it is that you're transacting with, or you could agree
19 to use credit card payment or bank transfer. And you would
20 trade directly with them using your unhosted wallet.

21 Q How would someone access their Bitcoin to sell or
22 exchange using a commercial exchange?

23 A With the commercial exchange, one would have to create an
24 account on the commercial exchange. It's very similar to
25 creating a bank account, for example. So you would create a

1 log in with a password. You would have to provide identity
2 verification, like would you with a bank account. Then you
3 would link your bank account or your credit card to your
4 centralized exchange account, that way the exchange will allow
5 you to buy or sell digital currency through the exchange.

6 Q You mentioned that people can use Bitcoin to purchase
7 things and conduct other financial transactions. Are all
8 Bitcoin payments recorded somewhere?

9 A Yes. Every Bitcoin transaction is recorded on a public
10 ledger called the blockchain. This is a public ledger that
11 can be accessed by anybody with an Internet connection. So
12 you can go on a website and actually see every single
13 transaction that ever transpired on the Bitcoin blockchain.

14 Q So is it fair to say that Bitcoin blockchain exists
15 throughout the world?

16 A Yes.

17 Q Does every Bitcoin transaction impact the global
18 blockchain?

19 A Yes, absolutely.

20 Q Can you conduct a Bitcoin transaction without using the
21 Internet?

22 A No.

23 Q Why not?

24 A Because in order to send funds via Bitcoin, you would
25 have to connect to the blockchain. And in order to connect to

1 the blockchain, you would need to connect to the Internet.

2 Q How does the one access information stored in the Bitcoin
3 blockchain?

4 A It's very simple. You can go online to various, they are
5 called block explorers, and you can check the date or
6 transaction number or even a wallet address, and the
7 blockchain will give you information about those transactions.
8 So for example if you have conducted a transaction, you can
9 put in a transaction number, called a hash. It will give you
10 who sent it or the actual Bitcoin address of the alphanumeric
11 string of characters of the sender. It will give you the
12 alphanumeric of the address of the receiver. It will give you
13 the exact date and time and the amount that it was sent as
14 well.

15 Q Are the identities of individuals or entities behind
16 wallet addresses recorded on the public ledger?

17 A No. The only thing that is recorded would be the
18 alphanumeric characters of the address wallets.

19 Q How do people acquire Bitcoin?

20 A There are multiple ways to acquire Bitcoin. One would be
21 to use one of the centralized exchanges, such as Coinbase for
22 example. Set up an account, verify your identity, then you're
23 able to link your bank account or credit card and purchase
24 Bitcoin that way.

25 Another way will be to use a peer-to-peer exchange.

1 This is basically an exchange that brings buyers and sellers
2 of Bitcoin together. An example of that would be
3 LocalBitcoins. So it's basically a middle-man between the
4 buyer and the seller.

5 Or you can always do a direct transaction with
6 somebody. So if I know somebody that wants to sell me
7 Bitcoin, I can go and pay them cash in-person or by credit
8 card and do it directly with that individual.

9 Q You mentioned Coinbase as an example a centralized
10 exchange. Can you give us other examples?

11 A Sure. Binance, is a popular one. Kraken is a popular
12 one. And on peer-to-peer, LocalBitcoins would be, or Paxful.

13 Q If I wanted to buy Bitcoin on Coinbase, what would I do?

14 A You would have to first create an account. And then go
15 through identity verification process, like you would with a
16 regular bank. Then you have to basically provide your
17 driver's license, social security number, date of birth, real
18 name, usually you also have to provide proof of address with
19 utility bill. After that process, you would link your bank
20 account to your Coinbase account, then you're able to buy
21 crypto currency.

22 Q Is any special equipment required to access Coinbase?

23 A Just an Internet connection.

24 Q Do commercial exchanges charge fees?

25 A Yes, they do.

1 Q How is the fee assessed?

2 A The fee is generally set by the exchange.

3 Q What was Coinbase's transaction fee in 2018?

4 A In 2018 it was about 1.49 percent for bank transfers and
5 3.99 percent for credit card transactions.

6 Q Are commercial exchanges regulated?

7 A Yes, they are regulated.

8 Q Who regulates them?

9 A The Government in which they operate. Generally it has
10 to do with where the customers are, if any of the customers
11 are in the United States, for example, then they would have to
12 abide by regulation set by the United States.

13 Q Can Coinbase be used anonymously?

14 A It would be very difficult, unless the individual stole
15 someone else's identity. It would be very difficult to use it
16 anonymously.

17 Q Why is that?

18 A Because you have to go through a rigorous identity
19 verification process in order to transact on Coinbase.

20 Q Turning to what you referred to as peer-to-peer
21 exchanges. What does peer-to-peer mean?

22 A It means that unlike Coinbase where you're actually
23 buying crypto currency from the exchange, you would be buying
24 on a peer-to-peer basis from another individual. So a
25 peer-to-peer exchange would act as an arbitrator or a

1 middle-man between you and another individual that would like
2 to transact in crypto.

3 Q Can peer-to-peer exchanges happen over the Internet?

4 A Yes.

5 Q Can they happen in person?

6 A Yes, absolutely, they can also happen in person.

7 Q How would that work?

8 A Many times if you want to conduct a peer-to-peer
9 transaction, many times you would first go to a peer-to-peer
10 exchange, see who is actually selling or buying crypto. Then
11 you would find a listing for whatever it is that you want to
12 buy. And then the exchange would facilitate that transaction.

13 Many people will actually then go off of the
14 exchange and conduct subsequent deals directly with that
15 individual that they found on the exchange. So that can be
16 either in person, so they can meet in-person. I'll sell them
17 the Bitcoin, I'll send it to their wallet that they give me.
18 Then they'll give me cash in-person, or if they have a credit
19 card reader we can also do that, or bank transfer or wire
20 transfer as well.

21 Q Special Agent Infante, are you familiar with the ways in
22 which individuals who conduct off-exchange peer-to-peer
23 transactions communicate?

24 A Yes. They usually communicate via messaging platforms or
25 apps such as Signal, Wickr, WhatsApp.

1 Q What is Signal?

2 A Signal is an encrypted messaging app that is used to
3 communicate. It uses end-to-end encryption, which means that
4 the individuals that operate Signal can't see the content of
5 the messages that are being transmitted.

6 Q And how would I use Signal?

7 A You would have to download it to your phone, and it's
8 fairly simple.

9 Q What is Telegram?

10 A Telegram is also a similar app that allows peer-to-peer
11 communication.

12 Q Do peer-to-peer exchanges charge transaction fees?

13 A Yes, they do.

14 Q In general, how do those fees compare as commercial
15 exchanges like Coinbase?

16 A Usually the fees are, the fee itself set by the
17 peer-to-peer exchange are similar. But the spread or the
18 price of the actual asset is higher, so it actually may be
19 more expensive for you to transact on a peer-to-peer exchange
20 than it would be on a centralized exchange such as Coinbase.

21 Q Why would someone use a peer-to-peer exchange over a
22 commercial exchange if it's more expensive?

23 A One reason would be avoid having to provide identifying
24 information. So, many peer-to-peer exchanges don't require
25 identifying information to be provided, especially if they are

1 located in other countries that don't have those regulations.
 2 So that would be, I think, one of the main reasons that
 3 somebody wouldn't want to use, for example Coinbase, and have
 4 to pay more money to use a peer-to-peer exchange.

5 Q In your experience, can you buy illegal drugs online?

6 A Yes.

7 Q How are they paid for?

8 A Usually the most common way would be in crypto currency.

9 Q If I'm an online drug dealer and I have crypto currency
 10 that comes from drug sales, how I would change it into cash?

11 A Many times you would use either brokers that you already
 12 know, so in a peer-to-peer manner. Or if you don't know any
 13 brokers that would exchange your crypto currency for cash, you
 14 could use one of those peer-to-peer exchanges that will
 15 connect you with other individuals that are buying crypto.

16 Q In your experience, have you investigated peer-to-peer
 17 exchanges?

18 A I have, yes.

19 Q And are you familiar with the types of crimes that might
 20 occur on peer-to-peer exchanges?

21 A Yes.

22 Q What are those?

23 A Generally money laundering, money laundering of crypto
 24 currencies that spring from different types of crimes, such as
 25 the sales of drugs online, for example.

1 Q You mentioned LocalBitcoins.com earlier what is that?

2 A LocalBitcoins.com is an example of a peer-to-peer crypto
3 currency exchange.

4 Q Is LocalBitcoins.com still operating?

5 A Yes, it is.

6 Q Was it operating in 2018?

7 A Yes.

8 Q Have you worked on any investigations involving
9 LocalBitcoins.com?

10 A Yes, on multiple occasions.

11 Q What sorts of investigations were these?

12 MR. SINGER: Objection, your Honor.

13 THE COURT: Overruled.

14 Q You can answer.

15 A Usually they were money laundering and drug trafficking
16 investigations involving crypto currencies.

17 Q Where is LocalBitcoins.com based?

18 A In Finland.

19 Q And in 2018 if someone wanted to use LocalBitcoins.com,
20 what would they do?

21 A They would have to create an account with a username and
22 password, usually they wouldn't have to provide a name or any
23 kind of identifying information, and they could trade crypto
24 currency without having to provide identity basically.

25 MS. DIOUF: Just a moment, your Honor.

1 Nothing further. Thank you.

2 THE COURT: How are we doing? Could we start
3 cross-examination without a break? Okay.

4 Let's go, Mr. Singer.

5 CROSS-EXAMINATION

6 BY MR. SINGER:

7 Q Good afternoon, Special Agent Infante.

8 A Good afternoon.

9 Q We have not met before, correct?

10 A That's correct.

11 Q It's a pleasure to meet you.

12 A Likewise.

13 Q You described digital currency as a means of exchange; is
14 that right?

15 A That's correct.

16 Q I just find it easier to refer to it as Bitcoin. Is it
17 okay if I just speak of it as Bitcoin, understanding that
18 we're speaking generally about digital currency, okay?

19 A Sure.

20 Q So digital currency is a form of property, it's not money
21 like it's a 20-dollar bill, right?

22 A It could be considered money.

23 Q It's used like money.

24 A It is used like money, yes.

25 Q Okay. And but essentially it's a form of property that

1 exists in a digital form on the blockchain, correct?

2 A It could be considered as property, yes.

3 Q The U.S. Treasury Department doesn't consider it currency
4 like U.S. currency for tax purposes, does it?

5 A I'm not sure. I'm not a tax expert, so I'm not sure for
6 taxes.

7 Q You indicated that any digital currency the value is
8 determined by the market?

9 A Yes.

10 Q And it's determined, therefore, by just what somebody
11 will pay for it, correct?

12 A Yes.

13 Q And so the fluctuations in the value of a Bitcoin can
14 change significantly over time, right?

15 A That's correct.

16 Q I think you indicated that today one Bitcoin is worth
17 approximately \$19,000?

18 A Yes.

19 Q And you said four years ago in 2018, that a Bitcoin was
20 worth an average of about \$6,000?

21 A That's correct.

22 Q Maybe a little below, maybe a little above, but in that
23 general range, correct?

24 A Correct.

25 Q The value of Bitcoin, in your experience, has been known

1 to vary quickly and wildlly?

2 A Yes.

3 Q That would be fair to say, correct?

4 A Yes.

5 Q You talked about different ways that a person may acquire
6 a Bitcoin -- let me step back for a second.

7 When a person -- Bitcoin can be owned in fractional
8 units as well, correct?

9 A Yes.

10 Q So you don't own one or two or three Bitcoins, you can
11 own 1.276 Bitcoin, correct?

12 A Yes, correct.

13 Q So it's actually broken down by, I'm not sure by how
14 many, but past a number of decimal points?

15 A Correct.

16 Q The market value is simply the value of one Bitcoin, then
17 you have to calculate the value to get to the fractional part,
18 correct?

19 A Yes.

20 Q You said that a Bitcoin can be purchased in several ways.
21 You indicated a person can go to an exchange and buy Bitcoin,
22 correct?

23 A Yes.

24 Q That was the Coinbase?

25 A Right.

1 Q And again, Coinbase operates like a bank. It's a company
2 that operates like a bank where you have an account with them?

3 A Yes.

4 Q It's more of an electronic bank that operates only with
5 digital currencies?

6 A Yes.

7 Q There isn't a Coinbase branch on my corner where I can
8 get a passbook and put some savings in, right?

9 A Right.

10 Q Showing my age with a passbook reference.

11 You said a person can also obtain Bitcoin through a
12 peer-to-peer transaction, correct?

13 A Right.

14 Q Or through a direct transaction with an individual?

15 A Right.

16 Q Peer-to-peer, if it's LocalBitcoins.com or some other
17 peer-to-peer exchange, essentially acts as a way of
18 introducing people to each other?

19 A Right.

20 Q Like Craigslist. If you have a sofa you want to sell,
21 you can advertise it on Craigslist and someone will find it
22 and say, yes, I'm interested in buying it and it puts people
23 together, correct?

24 A Very similar, but LocalBitcoins also has an escrow system
25 as well.

1 Q It's more sophisticated for digital currencies, but it's
2 the manner in which people are put together, right?

3 A Right.

4 Q There is another way that individuals can obtain Bitcoin
5 and that's referred to as mining; is that right?

6 A Yes.

7 Q You're familiar with mining Bitcoin?

8 A Yes.

9 Q I'll try to put my question to you, then you can correct
10 me. Okay? The mining, what is referred to as mining of
11 Bitcoin, is essentially a very complicated series of
12 mathematical equations that are done by computer; is that
13 fair?

14 A Yes.

15 Q Okay. The computer equipment can be expensive to obtain,
16 correct?

17 A Correct.

18 Q And they are known to take or use enormous amounts of
19 electricity, correct?

20 A Yes.

21 Q Because of the number of transactions, the amount of data
22 that is going through the computer, and the amount of time
23 that it takes, all of those things are using large amounts of
24 electricity, correct?

25 A Yes.

1 Q A person who is successful -- is mining considered a
2 difficult way of obtaining Bitcoin?

3 A Very difficult. And for a regular person, probably
4 almost impossible nowadays.

5 Q Nowadays?

6 A Right.

7 Q You said that Bitcoin was first created in 2009?

8 A Yes.

9 Q And so in the early years of the existence of Bitcoin,
10 would it be fair to say that mining was -- there was more
11 activity in mining because of a greater opportunity to
12 actually obtain Bitcoin that way?

13 A I wouldn't say more activity. But there may have been
14 more opportunity for an individual with a regular computer to
15 be able to mine, yes.

16 Q Would you say that in 2018 it would have been easier to
17 mine than it is today?

18 A Not really, no. 2018 would probably be similar
19 difficulty.

20 Q Are you familiar with a company called Bitmain?

21 A Yes.

22 Q Bitmain is a Chinese company?

23 A Yes.

24 Q A company that exists in China?

25 A I'm not sure if they still do. I think they may have

1 left China recently.

2 Q Recently. Back in 2018, 2019 Bitmain was a Chinese
3 company, yes?

4 A Yes.

5 Q Bitmain manufactured machines that individuals could buy
6 that are called mining machines; is that right?

7 A Right.

8 Q An individual who wanted to buy a mining machine, do you
9 recall approximately how much that costs back then, 2018?

10 A No, I can't recall. There is also different tiers of
11 them, depending on the structure of the machine.

12 Q So different types of machines depends on their size,
13 sophistication, whatever it might be with varying costs?

14 A Yes.

15 Q But any individual, as far as you understand, could go to
16 Bitmain's website and purchase one or multiple machines if
17 they were available; is that correct?

18 A I'm not sure if Bitmain had a way of purchasing through
19 their website; but I do know that Bitmain machines could be
20 purchased, yes.

21 Q If I were able to purchase a Bitmain mining machine here
22 in New York, I would purchase it from Bitmain and they would
23 ship it to me, correct?

24 A I really can't -- I really don't know if Bitmain would
25 ship it or it would have to be a third-party to ship it. But

1 you can obtain a mining machine, yes.

2 Q Obtaining a mining machine from Bitmain, or any other
3 company that would make them, is and was legal in the United
4 States, correct?

5 A Yes.

6 Q Once I obtain a mining machine, I could resell it to
7 somebody else, correct?

8 A Sure.

9 Q If I were to purchase a machine from Bitmain, have it
10 sent either directly or through a third-party to me here in
11 New York, I could then advertise that on any kind of website
12 if someone wanted to purchase it, I could sell it to them?

13 A Sure.

14 Q That would be legal, correct?

15 A Yes.

16 Q Not illegal in the United States and it wasn't in 2018 to
17 buy, or sell, or resell a mining machine; is that correct?

18 A That's correct.

19 Q You've indicated some reasons why a person may seek to
20 use a peer-to-peer exchange or a direct meeting, personal
21 meeting, with a person to exchange Bitcoin, any digital
22 currency but here Bitcoin, for cash; is that correct?

23 A Yes.

24 Q One of them, I think you indicated was perhaps the most
25 common reason, was essentially to have some privacy in the

1 transaction; is that fair to say?

2 A Sure, yes.

3 Q A peer-to-peer exchange is legal in the United States?

4 A It's depends. As long as -- it depends on the quantity
5 of the exchanges and how the exchanges are being operated. So
6 in some instances you would need a license to operate an
7 exchange; without a license it would be illegal.

8 Q The peer-to-peer exchange would need a license or the
9 individuals using the peer-to-peer exchange?

10 A Both. In some instances both would need a license.

11 Q You referenced specifically LocalBitcoins.com?

12 A Yes.

13 Q You said that is a company that is based in Finland?

14 A Yes.

15 Q And that it's on the Internet so it's accessible here in
16 the United States, correct?

17 A Yes.

18 Q LocalBitcoins was a place where individuals could go to
19 advertise either I want to buy or sell Bitcoin or any other
20 digital exchange, right?

21 A Yes.

22 Q Digital currency, I'm sorry. In 2018 it existed and was
23 legal?

24 A Yes. It was legal, yes. As long as licenses were
25 obtained where they are needed.

1 Q LocalBitcoins.com is still in business, isn't it?

2 A It is, yes.

3 Q It's still accessible on the Internet?

4 A It is.

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

9 Q But it still exists?

10 A It still exists, yes.

11 Q If I want go onto LocalBitcoins and find somebody who is
12 selling Bitcoin and I want to buy some Bitcoin, I can arrange
13 through LocalBitcoins to meet with them and do the exchange?

14 MS. DIOUF: Objection, your Honor.

15 THE COURT: Overruled.

16 BY MR. SINGER:

17 Q I can give them a credit card or cash or wire them money
18 and they can transmit the Bitcoin to me, correct?

19 A So as far as I know, nowadays they don't do in-person
20 meetings any more. But you can use bank transfers, credit
21 cards, and PayPal, things like that.

22 Q If you find a person -- I think you indicated these
23 personal exchange, not peer-to-peer but direct transaction
24 within an individual, if I find an individual or I know an
25 individual that has Bitcoin and I want to purchase it for

1 cash, I can meet with that person and do the exchange,
2 correct?

3 A Yes.

4 Q And that's legal, is it not?

5 A It depends.

6 Q It's standing alone. Obviously, if I'm doing it for some
7 illegal purpose it might not be. But the exchange itself, of
8 cash for Bitcoin, is legal, is it not?

9 A It depends.

10 Q It depends.

11 A Yes.

12 Q Okay. Well --

13 A If you're doing it that one time, then it would be legal,
14 yes. But if you're doing it continuously without a license,
15 it wouldn't be legal.

16 Q That is your understanding of the law, correct?

17 A If you're acting as a money transmitter, which is
18 continuously doing exchanges back and forth, then you're
19 acting as a money transmitter and you would have to get a
20 license. If you're doing without a license --

21 Q If you're accepting money for a fee and transmitting it,
22 then you might be a money transmitter, correct?

23 A Sure.

24 Q If I do an exchange, an individual exchange like that, it
25 may take 15, 20 minutes, half hour, an hour for the blockchain

1 to complete its work. But if I meet with someone and pay cash
2 for Bitcoin, that transaction is complete in that meeting; is
3 that correct?

4 A It depends if you're using LocalBitcoins as an escrow
5 service.

6 Q Let's keep LocalBitcoins out of it.

7 If I'm doing an individual exchange. I have
8 Mycelium wallet on my phone, and I meet with someone. I meet
9 with you and you have a Mycelium wallet with Bitcoin on your
10 phone. I give you X dollars in exchange for a certain amount
11 of Bitcoin. I give you the money, you've got the cash, you
12 transfer the Bitcoin to my wallet and the exchange is done; is
13 that right?

14 A Yes.

15 Q Nothing else that needs to be done?

16 A Right.

17 Q It can be completed within that meeting that we have?

18 A Yes.

19 Q You indicated Coinbase, again, as an example of one of
20 the commercial exchanges that exists?

21 A Right.

22 Q And you said that it was quick and easy, I think you
23 referenced; is that right? I hear you correctly that using
24 Coinbase could be quick and easy?

25 A It would be cheaper than using a peer-to-peer exchange.

- 1 Q Cheaper?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Quicker?
- 4 A Maybe, sometimes, it depends.
- 5 Q So if I have Bitcoin and I want to sell it and get cash
- 6 for it so I can make use of that cash quickly, I would set up
- 7 an account with -- I wanted to use the commercial exchange --
- 8 I would set up an account with Coinbase, correct?
- 9 A Sure.
- 10 Q And whatever time period that might be, if it's a matter
- 11 of hours or days for the various verifications to take place,
- 12 then I have a Coinbase account, right?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q Then if I say, for instance, that what I'm linking to my
- 15 Bitcoin account with Coinbase is my checking account?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Regular commercial bank.
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Citibank, Chase, whatever it is. I go on Coinbase and I
- 20 indicate I want to exchange 1.5 Bitcoin for whatever the
- 21 market value is that day. Okay. \$30,000?
- 22 A Sure.
- 23 Q How soon is that \$30,000 going to be in my bank account?
- 24 A matter of days, isn't it?
- 25 A It could be, yes.

1 Q It's the electronic transfer system that commercial banks
2 use to transmit money; is that correct?

3 A Right. And they could also use wire transfers, which
4 could be faster, and credit card transaction would be
5 immediate as well.

6 (Continued on next page.)

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1 BY MR. SINGER: (Continuing.)

2 Q I'm talking about cash because if it's on a credit card
3 and I need the cash for something, I'm still slowed up because
4 I don't have the cash available to me. If I'm going to do the
5 exchange and put it in my bank account so I can withdraw cash,
6 I can go to a teller and withdraw the cash from the bank
7 account, that may take several days if I use Coinbase; is that
8 fair to say?

9 A It's possible, yes.

10 Q And, so, a peer-to-peer or a direct meeting with an
11 individual may be quicker than that?

12 A It may be, yes.

13 Q Okay. And might I pay a premium to do it quicker, pay a
14 little more?

15 A Maybe.

16 Q I might?

17 A Maybe, yes.

18 Q Okay. Now, you've -- as part of your training and
19 experience and I guess work, you attend various conventions
20 related to cryptocurrencies?

21 A Yes.

22 Q In the U.S. or around the world?

23 A Yes.

24 Q Let's keep it in the United States. Now, have you been
25 to any conventions in, say, the last year?

1 A Yes, I have.

2 Q Now, sometimes as a speaker, sometimes simply to observe
3 and go to different talks about things?

4 A Yes.

5 Q And perhaps as part of your work and I'm not asking you
6 any questions about that, okay?

7 Have you seen at any of these conventions what I
8 guess could be called an ATM for Bitcoin?

9 A I can't recall.

10 Q Are you familiar with ATMs, special machines that appear
11 and operate like a regular ATM, but that's used for Bitcoin?

12 A I am familiar with an ATM, but I can't recall if I ever
13 saw one at conference or a convention.

14 Q Have you seen one out on the streets in Miami or New
15 York?

16 A I have, yes.

17 Q And they look like a regular ATM, correct, approximately
18 the same size?

19 A You're.

20 Q And have you ever used one of them, just to see what they
21 are and how they operate?

22 A Yes, I have.

23 Q And the way you use one of those Bitcoin ATMs and it may
24 be for other digital currencies, but I'm using Bitcoin
25 generically, okay?

1 A Sure.

2 Q The way you would use those ATMs is I would open whatever
3 I have on my phone and put it up to a screen and it would read
4 my code. Is that right?

5 A Depending on what kind of transaction you would like to
6 effectuate, if it's a buy or a sell.

7 Q If I want to sell Bitcoin at one of those machines and
8 get cash for it, how would I do that?

9 A The machine will usually give you a Bitcoin wallet to
10 send the Bitcoin to and then you would use your -- if it's
11 Mycelium, if it's Mycelium, you would use Mycelium Wallet to
12 send the currency to -- the cryptocurrency to the machine and
13 then the machine would give you cash.

14 Q And are those becoming more prevalent in your experience,
15 the existence of Bitcoin ATMs?

16 A They're becoming more prevalent in terms of quantity.
17 There's more of them.

18 Q And are they legal?

19 A If they are operating with a license, then, yes, they're
20 legal.

21 Q That's a suit. If you're doing things properly with
22 whatever licenses, whatever are needed, the ability to use it
23 is legal, it's not illegal in all circumstances; right?

24 A Sure.

25 Q Okay. And --

1 A As long as you're not exchanging, as long as your
2 cryptocurrency is not from illicit proceeds, yes it's legal.

3 Q Do the ATMs charge fees?

4 A Yes.

5 Q And are you familiar with the approximate fees that are
6 charged by these machines?

7 A It can be anywhere from two to 10 percent.

8 Q To 10 percent, even more in some instances?

9 A Could be, yes.

10 Q And these are available for people to use because it's --
11 well, withdrawn.

12 So, individuals may be using these machines and
13 paying as much as 10 percent to exchange their Bitcoin for
14 cash.

15 A Yes, sometimes, yes.

16 MR. SINGER: Judge, can I have one minute, please?

17 THE COURT: Yes, you may.

18 (Pause in proceedings.)

19 MR. SINGER: I'm sorry, just one or a few brief
20 questions to follow up.

21 BY MR. SINGER:

22 Q When I go to a regular commercial bank Citibank, Chase,
23 whatever, the money that I have in that bank is insured by the
24 FDIC?

25 A Yes.

1 Q So the FDIC is a government agency that insures up to a
2 certain limit the money that I have in the bank so that in
3 case the bank goes under its protection for the deposit; is
4 that right?

5 A Yes.

6 Q To your knowledge are the commercial exchanges like
7 Coinbase and other similar commercial exchanges, are they
8 insured by the federal government?

9 A To my knowledge, no.

10 MR. SINGER: Thank you, very much. I have nothing
11 else.

12 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Singer.

13 Any redirect?

14 MS. DIOUF: No redirect, Your Honor.

15 (Witness excused.)

16 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
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The Government calls Mr. Patrick O'Kain to the stand.

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THE COURT: Okay. Let's have Agent O'Kain up here.
(Witness takes the stand.)

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THE COURT: Remain standing for one moment so you can be sworn in.

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THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Raise your right hand.
(Witness sworn/affirmed.)

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THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Have a seat. Please state and spell your name for the record.

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THE WITNESS: Patrick O'Kain, P-A-T-R-I-C-K
O-'-K-A-I-N.

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(Continued on the next page.)

1 **PATRICK O'KAIN,**

2 having been first duly sworn, was examined and
3 testified as follows:

4 **DIRECT EXAMINATION**

5 **BY MS. KASSNER:**

6 Q Good afternoon, Mr. O'Kain.

7 A Good afternoon.

8 Q Mr. O'Kain, if you could remove your mask, please. Thank
9 you.

10 From approximately September 2012 through January
11 2021, what were you doing for a living?

12 A I worked as a special agent for the Drug Enforcement
13 Administration.

14 Q Is the Drug Enforcement Administration also known as the
15 DEA?

16 A That's correct.

17 Q What does a special agent at the DEA do?

18 A We're responsible for investigating drug crimes and money
19 laundering crimes surrounding drug dealing.

20 Q Can you tell us a little bit about your educational and
21 professional background from before you joined the DEA?

22 A I got my undergraduate degree at a school called Mercy
23 Hurst University. I majored in intelligence studies. After I
24 graduate from Mercy Hurst I went to work in the
25 intelligence field. So I went to work for a few different

1 companies that were responsible for working with the
2 Government in the United States intelligence community.

3 Q While you were working at the DEA were you assigned to
4 work at any particular offices?

5 A Yes, I started at the DEA in California in San Francisco.
6 I worked there for several years and then I transferred to the
7 New York division. And in the New York division I worked in
8 various enforcement groups and that's the -- an enforcement
9 group is what they -- the DEA calls a team of agents that
10 investigates crimes. And I also worked with New York's cyber
11 division as well.

12 Q And were you working with New York's cyber division or
13 working on cyber cases in July 2018?

14 A Yes, I was working on cyber-related cases. I cannot
15 recall exactly when we started up the cyber unit, but I was
16 working cyber investigations and at some point we created the
17 officially designated cyber unit.

18 Q And while you were in the cyber unit did you ever work on
19 investigations involving cryptocurrency?

20 A I did, yes.

21 Q What is cryptocurrency?

22 A Cryptocurrency, also known as digital currency, is
23 essentially an all-online currency. There's no physical form
24 and it's -- the currency is essentially computer code that is
25 transferred to -- from one individual to another or one entity

1 to another on what is called the block chain. And the block
2 chain is essentially an online accounting ledger that keeps
3 track of all of the transactions with a specific
4 cryptocurrency.

5 Q And did you work on any investigations involving Bitcoin?

6 A Yes.

7 Q What is Bitcoin?

8 A Bitcoin is a type of cryptocurrency or digital currency.

9 Q Is the use of Bitcoin illegal in the United States?

10 A No.

11 Q Is it always legal or always illegal?

12 A Well, I think it depends but it's generally legal.

13 Q And while at the DEA did you work -- what was the nature
14 of your investigations that involved Bitcoin?

15 MR. SINGER: Objection, Your Honor. Relevance.

16 THE COURT: Overruled?

17 PROSPECTIVE JUROR: We would investigate Bitcoin as
18 it pertained to suspected money laundering involving drug
19 crimes.

20 Q While at the DEA did you ever work undercover?

21 A I did.

22 Q In general terms, what does it mean to work undercover?

23 A When an agent is working undercover they essentially
24 assume a different persona that is not a special agent for the
25 Government and the purpose of that is to investigate suspected

1 crimes and, you know, there's a lot of different types of
2 undercover operations but generally speaking you play a role
3 and you investigate a crime as an agent, but you're not
4 letting the target of the investigation or the suspect know
5 that you're with the Government.

6 Q And, generally speaking, when you're working undercover,
7 do you wear any particular clothing or do anything differently
8 than you otherwise normally would?

9 A I think you generally try to dress and act and speak the
10 part of the role that you're trying to play. So that could
11 mean anything. If you just try to play the part that you
12 think would best fit the role that you're trying to play, so
13 you dress in accordance to what you think.

14 Q Breaking it down step-by-step can you please explain to
15 the jury from beginning to end what happens during a typical
16 undercover operation?

17 MR. SINGER: Objection, Your Honor. If it's not
18 related to his dealings with Mr. Goklu. I don't know how it's
19 relevant.

20 THE COURT: Overruled.

21 A A typical undercover operation, you know, you start out
22 with the target of the investigation, the individual or entity
23 that you suspect is committing the crime. Then you start
24 communicating with that suspect in a certain capacity to set
25 up a meeting and then you also have a team of other agents or

1 law enforcement officers that you coordinate with internally
2 and -- so, let's say we're setting up an undercover meeting
3 with a suspect. You would set up that meeting with the
4 suspect, you know, relatively when and where that's going to
5 take place, and then you coordinate with a team of Special
6 Agents and other law enforcement officers.

7 You have a team of surveillance agents that will be
8 available on the field to observe what's happening during that
9 undercover meeting and also to protect the undercover agent
10 that will be going out there.

11 Prior to the undercover meeting, the undercover
12 agent typically puts on various listening devices and then
13 goes out to meet the suspect and then you have your team out
14 there to make sure that everything is -- the conversation --
15 the undercover is protected.

16 Q Are you familiar with an investigation into an individual
17 named Mustafa Goklu?

18 A Yes, I am.

19 Q Was that your role in that investigation?

20 A I was the undercover agent.

21 Q Do you see Mustafa Goklu in the courtroom today?

22 THE COURT: You can stand up.

23 MS. KASSNER: If it's possible for everyone at
24 defendant's able to remove masks.

25 THE COURT: That is fine. If you will all unmask so

1 we don't have any issue about --

2 BY MS. KASSNER:

3 Q You mentioned that you could see Mustafa Goklu. Can you
4 identify an item of clothing?

5 A He's agent two from the left said with the red tie. From
6 my orientation.

7 THE COURT: All right. And a red tie. There are
8 two individuals with red ties.

9 THE WITNESS: Brighter red tie and a full head of
10 gray hair.

11 MR. SINGER: Judge, we stipulate he's indicating
12 Mr. Goklu.

13 THE COURT: He is the third individual from the
14 left?

15 THE WITNESS: Yeah, third.

16 THE COURT: So the record is clear, the witness did
17 identify the defendant, Mr. Goklu.

18 Proceed.

19 BY MS. KASSNER:

20 Q To your knowledge, did Mustafa Goklu go by any other
21 names?

22 A Michael.

23 Q Generally speaking, how did you first become familiar
24 with the defendant?

25 A Become familiar? The first time we met was during an

1 undercover operation, but I began communicating with him prior
2 to physically meeting him.

3 (Continued on the following page.)
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1 BY MS. KASSNER: (Continuing.)

2 Q And why did you begin communicating with him?

3 A We, I say we, so me and the co-case agent that was
4 working on this investigation, we identified a profile for an
5 individual that went by the street name Mustangy on a website
6 called localbitcoins.com.

7 Q What is -- continue.

8 A I think the question is, what is localbitcoins.com?
9 Localbitcoins.com was a website that matched up individuals
10 that wanted to buy cryptocurrency with individuals who wanted
11 to sell cryptocurrency. So I guess it was sort of like an
12 eBay style website but for cryptocurrency.

13 Q In your work as a DEA special agent, did you learn how
14 people can purchase Bitcoin?

15 A Yes.

16 Q Are you familiar with the term commercial exchange?

17 A Yes.

18 Q Can you give the jury an example of a commercial
19 exchange?

20 A I think the most relevant, sort of, company would be
21 Coinbase. So it's a licensed commercial financial institution
22 that exchanges various cryptocurrencies with one another or
23 cryptocurrencies with cash.

24 Q And are commercial exchanges typically available on a
25 cellphone or laptop?

1 A Yes.

2 Q And generally speaking, to use a commercial exchange, are
3 you required to provide any forms of identification?

4 A To use a commercial exchange?

5 Q Yes.

6 A Yes. So you have to provide typically a social security
7 number, address, usually a driver's license.

8 Q Are you familiar with any other ways in addition to
9 commercial exchanges to purchase Bitcoin?

10 A Yeah. You can purchase through websites like
11 localbitcoins.com or directly with other individuals on a
12 peer-to-peer basis.

13 Q And this peer-to-peer basis, does it typically involve a
14 physical exchange?

15 A It can, yes.

16 So one thing localbitcoins.com facilitated was the
17 option for people that wanted to buy and sell Bitcoin to meet
18 up with the counter-party in person for a physical Bitcoin for
19 cash transactions.

20 Q Now, you mentioned earlier that you first -- you're first
21 interaction with the defendant began after seeing a page on
22 localbitcoins.com.

23 Were why were you and other members of the DEA
24 looking into users of localbitcoins.com?

25 A I remember -- I recall that we had information from other

1 non-related DEA investigations that website was used by
2 individuals to facilitate money laundering. So that was one
3 reason we turned to localbitcoins.com. And also, what we
4 noticed when we were looking through some of the
5 advertisements, they would -- the fees that individuals would
6 charge to make that transaction were significantly higher than
7 what you would have to do on commercial exchange. And, you
8 know, it just didn't make sense why somebody would use --

9 MR. SINGER: Objection, Your Honor, to this
10 speculative question.

11 THE COURT: Overruled.

12 You're answer is complete. Ask you're next
13 question.

14 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up just for the
15 witness what has been previously marked for identification as
16 Government's Exhibit 401.

17 A I can see it.

18 THE COURT: Yes. The agent can see it.

19 MS. KASSNER: Okay.

20 Q Do you recognize Government's Exhibit 401?

21 A Yes. This is a screen capture of the defendant's
22 localbitcoins.com profile.

23 Q And how do you recognize it?

24 A I've seen it before. I was there when it was captured.

25 MS. KASSNER: At this time, the Government would

1 move to admit Exhibit 401 into evidence and publish it to the
2 jury.

3 (Government Exhibit 401, was received in evidence.)

4 THE COURT: Any objection?

5 MR. SINGER: No.

6 THE COURT: Exhibit 401 is admitted and you may
7 publish.

8 (Exhibit published.)

9 Q When you were going through localbitcoins.com, what, if
10 anything, about the defendant's profile stood out to you?

11 A Well, a couple of things. So we were -- I was located in
12 the New York area. So we were looking at people located in
13 New York, so that was one thing that stood out. The other
14 thing that stood out at the time, from what I recall, was the
15 amounts that were listed that the defendant could exchange
16 were relatively high. From what I recall, they were
17 significantly higher than some of the other advertisements
18 that we saw from the New York area.

19 Q At the top of Government's Exhibit 401 it says, Mustangy.

20 What is Mustangy?

21 A I believe that is the screen name that the defendant
22 chose to use for this website.

23 Q When does the profile say that the account was created?

24 A The account was created one year prior to when this
25 screen capture was created.

1 Q When was the first purchased?

2 A Seven months and one week prior to the screen capture.

3 Q And according to Government's Exhibit 401, when was the
4 last time the user Mustangy was last seen on the website?

5 A 23 hours and 21 minutes prior to the screen capture.

6 Q Is there anywhere on the localbitcoins.com page that
7 lists Mustangy name or provides any identifying information
8 for him?

9 A No.

10 Q And is there anywhere on the localbitcoins.com page that
11 indicates whether or not Mustangy was licensed to transmit
12 money in the State of New York or the U.S. government?

13 A No.

14 Q At the bottom of the second page of Government's
15 Exhibit 401, there's a section that says, buy Bitcoins with
16 cash from Mustangy.

17 What do you understand the list that followed to
18 include?

19 A I can't see the list that follows.

20 MS. KASSNER: If we could turn to Page 3.

21 Q Do you see the list at the very top of the page?

22 A Yes. So I understood each of those rows to be separate
23 listings for the defendant's ability to exchange
24 cryptocurrency for cash. So at the very top you can see
25 Midtown New York, so that was the location that he was willing

1 to make the exchange. I believe the 727,445.

2 THE COURT: Hold on. A little too fast.

3 727,445. Go ahead.

4 A Was the price of the Bitcoin at the time. And then 100
5 to 20,000 USD was the range on the amounts that he was able to
6 transact.

7 MS. KASSNER: And if we can focus on the list right
8 under that where it says, sell Bitcoins for cash to Mustangy.
9 And if we can blow that section up, please.

10 Q So there's a similar list of rows here. What do you
11 understand each row so correspond to?

12 A Different like similar to the above. Different listings
13 for the services that Mustangy could provide. So the location
14 that he could operate in for that specific listing and then
15 the price of Bitcoin. And then on the far right, it's the
16 limit of the amounts that he was able to transact at that
17 specific time.

18 THE COURT: Can you pull the microphone closer to
19 you.

20 THE WITNESS: Sorry.

21 THE COURT: Keep you're voice up.

22 Q So there's an entry here for Manhattan, New York. How
23 much according to this page was the defendant -- what was his
24 limit to transact to sell Bitcoin for cash in Manhattan?

25 A \$9,999.

1 Q And there are other locations that have higher amounts.

2 Which locations had the highest amount he was
3 willing to exchange?

4 A Could we zoom out, please.

5 So Jersey City, New Jersey. The listed amount is
6 \$99,999. And then in Sheepshead Bay, Brooklyn \$99,999.

7 Q And at the very bottom of the page, there's a section
8 that says feedback.

9 Can you read what it says under feedback?

10 A Feedback left by users with noticeable trade volume on
11 May 24, 2018 at 12:52 a.m. It looks like a review was
12 submitted saying fast paying transaction. Pleasure to do
13 business with.

14 MS. KASSNER: And Your Honor, it is 5:29. This
15 might be a good place to pause.

16 THE COURT: Perfect. So we'll do that.

17 Ladies and Gentlemen, we are going to stop for
18 today. And I'll ask the witnesses to remain seated for a
19 moment.

20 Just a quick reminder, when you go home, don't talk
21 to anybody about the case. Your experience here today other
22 than saying that you were picked for a jury. You can say
23 that. And don't do any research. Don't post anything at all
24 about what's happening. Keep an open mind. And remember,
25 don't talk to each other about the case.

1 So have a good night, everybody. We'll see you here
2 tomorrow morning ready to go by 9:30. We'll break at 1:00
3 p.m. tomorrow.

4 Yes.

5 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor, the binders.

6 THE COURT: Please leave your binders on the chairs.
7 Remember to leave you're notes in the jury room.

8 Thank you, everyone. Have a great night.

9 All rise.

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(Matter adjourned until Tuesday, October 4, 2022, 9:30 a.m.)

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I N D E XWITNESSPAGE

LILITA INFANTE

DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. DIOUF

208

CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SINGER

225

PATRICK O'KAIN

DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. KASSNER

246

E X H I B I T S

Government Exhibit 401

256

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2 EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

3 - - - - - X

4 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, : 19CR386(PKC)
5 Plaintiff, :
6 -against- : United States Courthouse
7 MUSTAFA GOKLU, : Brooklyn, New York
8 Defendant. : Tuesday, October 4, 2022
9 : 9:00 a.m.
10 :
11 - - - - - X

12 TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR PRETRIAL CONFERENCE
13 BEFORE THE HONORABLE PAMELA K. CHEN
14 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

15 A P P E A R A N C E S:

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17 Eastern District of New York
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19 Brooklyn, New York 11201
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23 Assistant United States Attorneys

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225 Cadman Plaza East/Brooklyn, NY 11201
NolanEDNY@aol.com

*Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography, transcript
produced by Computer-Aided Transcription*

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10 (Witness resumes the stand.)

11 THE COURT: Please have a seat.

12 PATRICK O'KAIN, having been previously duly sworn/affirmed,
13 testified as follows:

14 CONTINUED DIRECT EXAMINATION

15 BY MS. KASSNER:

16 Q When we left off yesterday, you were explaining that you
17 saw the user Mustangy on LocalBitcoins.com; is that right?

18 A Yes.

19 Q After you discovered Mustangy on LocalBitcoins.com what
20 if anything did you do next?

21 A Myself and the other special agent that was working the
22 case with me, started to communicate with Mustangy through an
23 application -- a telephone application called Signal.

24 Q What is Signal?

25 A Signal is an encrypted chat application for smartphones.

1 Q And how is Signal different, if at all, from a regular
2 text message?

3 A To the best of my knowledge, it is -- it just has
4 enhanced security and end-to-end encryption. I recall that
5 they did not have any -- the company or the entity that runs
6 Signal did not keep any records. So if the Government were to
7 subpoena them they wouldn't have any information to return.

8 Q And I believe earlier you mentioned that you were working
9 with another special agent at the DEA; is that right?

10 A That's correct.

11 Q Who is that person?

12 A Former Special Agent Allan Liefke.

13 Q And is it fair to say that you were working together on
14 your investigation of Mustangy?

15 A That's correct.

16 Q At this point did you know Mustangy's true identity?

17 A No.

18 Q When you reached out to Mustangy on Signal were you
19 operating undercover?

20 A Yes, I was.

21 Q And in dealing with the defendant generally, did you
22 assume a cover story?

23 A Yes.

24 Q What was your cover story?

25 A The cover story that I was operating under was that I was

1 an online drug dealer getting drug proceeds in the form of
2 Bitcoin that I needed to turn into cash.

3 Q Why did you assume the role of a narcotics dealer selling
4 drugs or buying drugs on the internet as opposed to a
5 street-level dealer?

6 A When you sell. --

7 THE COURT: We're going to pause for a moment --
8 thank you very much -- so that the young child could be
9 removed.

10 Start your answer again.

11 A When individuals sell drugs online, typically they
12 receive payment in some form of cryptocurrency and not cash;
13 versus if somebody is selling drugs on the street, typically
14 the payment is received in cash.

15 MS. KASSNER: Now, if we could please pull up just
16 for the witness what has been previously marked for
17 identification as Government Exhibits 501 through 507.

18 A I can see it.

19 Q It's a collection of exhibits.

20 (Exhibit published to witness only.)

21 Q Do you recognize Government Exhibits 501 through 507?
22 And I believe we're going through each exhibit one by one.

23 A That's correct.

24 Q Do you recognize these exhibits?

25 A I do.

1 Q What are they?

2 A These are photographs of the undercover phone that I was
3 using in the conversations with the defendant on the chat app
4 Signal.

5 Q Are Government Exhibits 501 through 507 a fair and
6 accurate depictions of screenshots of all the messages you
7 exchanged with the defendant on Signal from July 28 -- sorry,
8 from July 2018 through April 2019?

9 A I believe so, yes.

10 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor, at this time the
11 Government would move to admit Government Exhibits 501 through
12 507 and public 501 for the jury.

13 THE COURT: Any objection?

14 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: 501 through 507 are admitted and you may
16 publish them.

17 (Government Exhibits 501 through 507 received in
18 evidence.)

19 (Exhibit published.)

20 BY MS. KASSNER:

21 Q So there are messages in light gray to the right. Who
22 sent those messages?

23 A I sent those messages.

24 Q And there are messages in dark gray to the left. Who
25 sent those messages?

1 A The defendant.

2 Q Beginning on July 11, 2018, can you read your messages
3 into the record from the top and I'll, in turn, read the
4 messages from the defendant?

5 A "Hey, Mustangy want to sell about 10K BTC? What's your
6 availability?

7 Q I'll be Queens tomorrow. What is your location?

8 A Manhattan. I'm out of town until next week though. Just
9 didn't know how much advance notice you wanted.

10 Q Text me when coming, mostly will cover.

11 A Okay, thanks.

12 Q You are welcome."

13 So, very briefly, what is BTC?

14 A BTC is the shorthand for Bitcoin.

15 Q What is 10K?

16 A 10K is 10,000. So that is saying I want to sell \$10,000
17 worth of Bitcoin.

18 Q And at a high level what's going on in this back and
19 forth?

20 A This is the beginning of setting up a meeting between
21 myself and the defendant to exchange \$10,000 worth of Bitcoin
22 for cash.

23 Q Turning to page two of Government Exhibit 501, beginning
24 on August 27, 2018 at 12:34 p.m. can you read your messages
25 and I'll read the defendant's messages?

1 A "Hi. Are you still available? I have to sell 5-K BTC
2 tomorrow.

3 Q If sharp, I might be around midtown. Let me know.

4 A I can do midtown. What time? Are we good for tomorrow?
5 I'll be in midtown around 1."

6 Q What does 5K mean here?

7 A \$5,000 worth of Bitcoin.

8 Q Turning to page three, can you continue reading your
9 messages, beginning after Mustangy says:

10 "Yes after 8 a.m. to maybe noon, how much you want?

11 A Okay. Let's do noon. Can you do just 5K tomorrow?

12 Q Yes, okay.

13 A Cool."

14 Q And turning to page four, just jumping ahead.

15 A Four?

16 Q Yes. On August 28th at 11:01 a.m. you write:

17 "Hello. Are we still on for today?"

18 How does the defendant respond?

19 A The defendant writes:

20 "Yes, I am at midtown, 55, 55 Street and Seventh."

21 Q And skipping ahead to page eight?

22 THE COURT: I think you said 11:01. Didn't it say
23 10:01? You didn't say that she said that. I want to be sure
24 you're looking at the same messages.

25 MS. KASSNER: Apologies, 10:01 a.m. That's correct,

1 Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Go ahead.

3 BY MS. KASSNER:

4 Q And if we could skip ahead to page eight. The defendant
5 writes at four -- it's hard -- the defendant writes on this
6 date:

7 "Can we meet at 54th and Seventh at 4:10 because I
8 have to be at London Hotel at 4:30. Can you read your
9 messages?

10 A Yeah. Where do you want to meet?

11 Q 54th and Seventh Avenue northeast corner?

12 A Heading there now.

13 Q Okay. Let me when here.

14 A Here."

15 Q What, if anything, happened after you wrote "here" at
16 4:16 p.m. on August 28, 2018?

17 A So, at that time I was in a government unmarked vehicle
18 and when I wrote "here" I was in the area and I got out of the
19 vehicle across the street and met with the defendant at the
20 54th Street/Seventh Avenue location.

21 Q Prior to that date had you ever encountered the defendant
22 in person?

23 A No.

24 MS. KASSNER: And if we could pull up just for the
25 witness Government Exhibit 302. Do you recognize the area

1 shown in Government Exhibit 302?

2 (Exhibit published to witness only.)

3 A Yes.

4 Q What is that area?

5 A This is an aerial image of Manhattan and the area in
6 which me and the defendant met.

7 MS. KASSNER: At this time the Government would move
8 to admit Government Exhibit 302 into evidence and publish it.

9 THE COURT: Any objection?

10 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: All right. Government Exhibit 302 is
12 admitted.

13 (Government Exhibit 302 received in evidence.)

14 THE COURT: And you may publish.

15 (Exhibit published.)

16 BY MS. KASSNER:

17 Q For the record, can you point out for the jury where you
18 met the defendant on August 28, 2018?

19 A Right at the red dot. I'm not sure the jury can see that
20 from there, but there's a red dot in the middle of the map
21 there.

22 Q Are you generally familiar with the neighborhood around
23 54th Street and Seventh Avenue in Manhattan?

24 A I am, yes.

25 Q How would you describe that neighborhood?

1 A It's very commercial, lots of highrises, busy, a lot of
2 shops on the street corners, a lot of people and this was
3 summertime so it was a sunny day.

4 Q Were any other members of the DEA present on the day when
5 you met the defendant?

6 A Yes. There were several members of the DEA in the area.

7 Q What were they doing?

8 A They were on surveillance. They were on the surveillance
9 team. I kind of referenced that yesterday. They were there
10 to observe the meeting and make sure that I was safe.

11 Q Was your transaction with the defendant recorded?

12 A It was recorded through audio.

13 Q Why wasn't it recorded by video?

14 A It's -- it was often challenging to record things through
15 video and when you're in an undercover capacity especially
16 you're not controlling the environment. So oftentimes you
17 have to have some sort of camera on your person. I already
18 had two cellphones and a listening device and this being the
19 first time that I was meeting the defendant, I had no idea who
20 he was and I didn't know if there was any safety concerns. So
21 having more devices seemed outside of my comfort zone.

22 MS. KASSNER: If I could just approach very briefly,
23 Your Honor?

24 THE COURT: Yes, you may.

25 (Counsel approaches.)

1 BY MS. KASSNER:

2 Q I just handed you a CD that's been marked Government
3 Exhibit 801 through 809. Are you familiar with these
4 exhibits?

5 A Yes.

6 Q What are they?

7 A These are audio recordings of the meetings that I had
8 with the defendant.

9 Q How do you recognize them?

10 A I listen to the CD and after confirming that the audio
11 recordings were on this disk, I signed it and dated it.

12 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor, the Government would move
13 to admit Government Exhibits 801 through 809 into evidence.

14 THE COURT: Any objection?

15 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Government Exhibits 801 through 809 are
17 admitted.

18 (Government Exhibits 801 through 809 received in
19 evidence.)

20 THE COURT: And you may publish them to the jury.

21 (Exhibit published.)

22 BY MS. KASSNER:

23 Q Okay. Beginning with Government Exhibit 801, so,
24 everyone should that I have transcripts in the binders that
25 they have in front of them. And, so, the transcripts are

1 going to be marked 801R which is where we're going to begin.
2 It's, I believe, the first tab in everyone's binders.

3 MR. SINGER: Your Honor, could we explain to the
4 jury that R is simply a portion of --

5 THE COURT: I thought I did that already, but --

6 MR. SINGER: On the transcripts, not about the
7 recordings.

8 THE COURT: All right. I think the transcripts
9 reflect the edited recordings and furthermore, as I understand
10 it, the Government is only going to play a portion of the
11 entire recording. Even as to the edited portion, I think the
12 Government is still playing a smaller portion of that edited
13 recording. Obviously the parties and you will have available
14 to you the full recording, but for now the Government wants to
15 focus on certain portions.

16 Am I correct?

17 MS. KASSNER: That's correct, Your Honor. Thank
18 you.

19 THE COURT: All right.

20 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from timestamp 1:45
21 to timestamp 2:47.

22 (Audio played; audio paused.)

23 Q How does the defendant introduce himself to you?

24 A As Michael.

25 Q How do you introduce yourself?

1 A As Pat.

2 Q Where are you during this portion of the conversation
3 with the defendant?

4 A We are on the street corner, the northeast corner of 54th
5 and Seventh outside of a black Mercedes sedan.

6 Q And at some point do you get into the car?

7 A Yes. After we introduce each other, we both get into the
8 car.

9 Q You ask here -- you ask here, "Where is it" and then the
10 defendant responds "this one," and you respond "you got too
11 much of that lying around. Is this it?"

12 What are you and the defendant talking about here?

13 A So, when I got into the vehicle, the defendant opened the
14 center console and inside of the console there were multiple
15 bundles of cash. And that discussion is me trying to identify
16 which one is destined for me and so I picked up one and the
17 defendant said that that's not the right one so I went to
18 another one and he said that wasn't it either and then
19 identified the right one for me.

20 Q The defendant instructs you -- the defendant says, "Close
21 the door, man. We're not drug dealers. We're buying
22 Bitcoin."

23 What did you understand that to mean?

24 MR. SINGER: Objection, Your Honor. It's irrelevant
25 to what he believed.

1 THE COURT: Overruled.

2 A I opened the door because I didn't know who the defendant
3 was and if there were any safety concerns. Then the defendant
4 asked me to close the door and said, close the door, man, the
5 cops, we're not drug dealers. We're buying Bitcoin. So I
6 think what was interesting to me --

7 MR. SINGER: Objection, what was interesting, Judge.

8 THE COURT: Overruled, overruled.

9 A -- was that on our first encounter the defendant was
10 concerned about being identified by the cops. That stood out
11 as something notable, something that was notable to me at the
12 time.

13 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from 2:47 to 3:23.

14 (Audio played/audio paused.)

15 Q The defendant here says, "If it too much, I have
16 machine." What did you understand that to mean?

17 A I understood the machine to be a reference to the money
18 counter.

19 Q And what is going on during this section of the
20 recording?

21 A I recall that we're getting ready to count the currency
22 or in the early stages of counting the currency from the
23 bundle of cash that we were going to transact with.

24 MS. KASSNER: Moving ahead, if we could play from
25 4:30 to 5:35.

1 (Audio played/audio paused.)

2 Q What are you and the defendant discussing here?

3 A So, initially, again, so we're starting to coordinate how
4 much Bitcoin for cash the -- we're going to exchange, less the
5 fees that the defendant was charging. So, when the -- I asked
6 the defendant what do you charge and he said 8, and 8 was a
7 reference to the percent of the total transaction that he was
8 charging for the service that he was providing.

9 Q You respond, "You charge at 8 percent, all right. That's
10 high." Why did you say that?

11 A A couple of reasons. One, 8 percent is quite high --

12 MR. SINGER: Judge, I object to this. Again,
13 relevance. His thinking not relevant.

14 THE COURT: Overruled.

15 A 8 percent is quite high considering you can go to a
16 commercial exchange for significantly less, most often under 2
17 percent and then also in my experience doing undercover work,
18 it's very rare that there's not a negotiation of the fees.

19 Q Can you explain to the jury how you actually transferred
20 your Bitcoin to the defendant?

21 A Sure. In this instance and often if you're doing a
22 peer-to-peer Bitcoin transaction, you have an application on
23 your cellphone, a cryptocurrency wallet. When you want to
24 send cryptocurrency to somebody else, you can use a QR code.
25 You can scan a QR code. A QR code are those little square

1 codes often found on restaurant tables now for menus.

2 So I would open up my cryptocurrency wallet. The
3 defendant would open up his cryptocurrency wallet and his QR
4 code. I would pull up the amount I wanted to send to this to
5 his QR code and that would populate the recipient's address in
6 my phone. I would hit Bitcoin send and that would to his
7 Bitcoin address through the block chain.

8 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from 8:30 to 9:33.

9 (Audio played/audio paused.)

10 Q At the very beginning of this segment, when you ask, "How
11 much can you do at one time," the defendant answers "50."
12 What did you understand 50 to mean?

13 A 50,000.

14 Q And then the defendant later says -- you asked, "Are you
15 in Manhattan here," and the defendant says, "I don't want to
16 come here. You know these fucking malls all have the
17 cameras." And then he says, "That's the other one -- that's
18 the other one that has cameras 2, 3, 5. They call me, hey,
19 are you a drug dealer, no."

20 What did you understand that to mean?

21 A I understood that the defendant was concerned about the
22 cameras seeing what he was doing and I interpreted that that
23 he was aware that there was something not aboveboard that he
24 was doing --

25 MR. SINGER: Objection, Judge. Again, he's not in a

1 position --

2 THE COURT: Overruled, overruled. Mr. Singer,
3 overruled.

4 A And he indicated that they had called him before so that
5 indicated to me that this was not the first time that he's
6 done a transaction like this.

7 Q And later the defendant says, "But it's Manhattan but I
8 bring the machine. It's another risk, the machine." And then
9 later he says, "The fucking thing is evidence that you're a
10 drug dealer."

11 What did you understand him to be talking about
12 here?

13 A I understood that he was referencing the money counter
14 again and then him -- the possibility of him being caught with
15 the money counter by law enforcement -- they would assume he
16 was a drug dealer if law enforcement saw him driving around
17 with a money counter in his car.

18 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from timestamp from
19 9:43 to 10:12.

20 (Audio played/audio paused.)

21 Q You asked for a bag here. What did you do that?

22 A I wanted somewhere where I could put the bundles of money
23 he gave to me after the transaction because I had to walk
24 through Manhattan back to the undercover -- well, the agent
25 that was going to pick me up and take me out of the area and I

1 didn't want to walk around with just a bunch of cash
2 throughout Manhattan.

3 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from 10:57 to 11:23.

4 (Audio played/audio paused.)

5 Q The defendant here talks about making sure, using the
6 machine -- "So I make sure because I'm getting -- I'm getting
7 money from somewhere, something bad. Who knows."

8 What did you understand that to mean?

9 MR. SINGER: Can I have a continuing objection?

10 THE COURT: Yes. You may note the continuing
11 objection. Overruled.

12 MR. SINGER: Thank you.

13 A The defendant was telling me how the money counter works
14 and when he was -- when he stated that he's getting money from
15 somewhere, something bad, I understood that to mean that he
16 does this frequently and he is aware of him interacting with
17 potentially bad people doing bad things. That's how I
18 understood it.

19 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from 11:24 to 12:30.

20 (Audio played; audio paused.)

21 Q At the end you say, "Okay out of the car walking
22 northbound on Seventh." Who are you speaking to then?

23 A I was speaking to the agents that were on surveillance.
24 So not only did my listening device record, but it also
25 transmitted live. So I was talking to the other agents that I

1 knew could hear me.

2 Q What's going on during the segment of the recording that
3 we just listened to?

4 A We were starting to set up a potential next meet
5 together.

6 Q For how much -- how much Bitcoin?

7 A So, \$50,000 worth of Bitcoin.

8 Q You mentioned during the segment -- you say, "I have an
9 online business so I'm getting money in."

10 Why do you say that?

11 A Because my undercover story was to be an online drug
12 dealer. That was the first part of me setting the stage to
13 unfold that story as the defendant and I continued our
14 meetings and transactions.

15 Q During your first meeting with the defendant, do you
16 mention drugs?

17 A No.

18 Q Why not?

19 A It would be completely out of character for two
20 individuals to meet and if one of them is a drug dealer to
21 divulge the fact that they're a drug dealer during a first
22 encounter. In my experience in the DEA that never happened.
23 In fact, drugs are -- the real names for drugs are rarely, if
24 ever, used when you're selling drugs.

25 Q Did you keep a record of the Bitcoin you transferred to

1 the defendant?

2 A Yes.

3 MS. KASSNER: If we could show just the witness
4 Government Exhibits 1 through 5 and Government Exhibit 7 and
5 we'll show them to you one by one on your screen.

6 (Exhibit published to witness only.)

7 Q Do you recognize Government Exhibits 1 through 5 and 7?

8 A Right now we're just scrolling through the exhibits.

9 Yes, I recognize these.

10 Q What are Government Exhibits 1 through 5 and Government
11 Exhibit 7?

12 A These are photographs of the transaction receipts from
13 our undercover cryptocurrency wallet.

14 MS. KASSNER: At this time the Government would move
15 to admit Government Exhibits 1 through 5 and 7 into evidence.

16 THE COURT: Any objection?

17 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: All right. 1 through 5 and 7 are
19 admitted.

20 (Government Exhibits Exhibit 1 through 5 and 7
21 received in evidence.)

22 THE COURT: And you may publish them to the jury.

23 MS. KASSNER: If we could publish Government Exhibit
24 7, please.

25 (Exhibit published.)

1 Q So if you could just repeat what this is, Government
2 Exhibit 7?

3 A This is a photograph of the receipt that the
4 cryptocurrency wallet that we were using offers after you make
5 a transaction with cryptocurrency.

6 Q There's a section that says to -- well, I'll ask how much
7 Bitcoin did you actually exchange?

8 A So, the top series of numbers .70453034 BTC. That is the
9 amount of Bitcoin that I sent to the defendant.

10 Q And there's a section that says "To" and a string of
11 letters and numbers. What is that?

12 A That is called a public address and that is essentially
13 the identifier to somebody's wallet, so almost like a bank
14 account number, I guess, but it's a series of letters and
15 numbers and that's tied to, in this case, the defendant's
16 wallet address.

17 MS. KASSNER: If we could just show the witness
18 Government Exhibits 602 and 607 through 614.

19 Q And we'll show them to you one at a time and then I will
20 ask you if you recognize them. So just let us know when
21 you're finished looking at them.

22 (Exhibit published to witness only.)

23 A (Reviewing.)

24 Q Do you recognize Government Exhibits 602 and 607 through
25 614?

1 A I do.

2 Q What are they?

3 A They are photographs of the cash that I received from my
4 transactions with the defendant.

5 MS. KASSNER: At this time the Government would move
6 to admit Government Exhibits 602 and 607 through 614 into
7 evidence.

8 THE COURT: Any objection?

9 MR. SINGER: No.

10 THE COURT: They're admitted.

11 (Government Exhibits 602 and 607 through 614
12 received in evidence.)

13 THE COURT: You may publish.

14 MS. KASSNER: 614.

15 (Exhibit published.)

16 Q What is Government Exhibit 614?

17 A This is a photograph of the cash that I received from the
18 defendant I believe on that first -- following that first
19 transaction.

20 Q What did you do with the cash after you received it from
21 the defendant?

22 A After we took photographs, and scanned it in to record
23 the serial numbers, we would give all of the currency to the
24 DEA's high-value custodians and then that unit of the DEA
25 handles it according to their procedures but as agents that

1 seized money off of -- during an investigation, that's the
2 process where we give it to the DEA's high-value team.

3 Q Is that consistent with the DEA's normal practices and
4 procedures?

5 A Yes.

6 Q After your interaction on August 28, 2018, did you
7 ultimately determine Michael's legal name?

8 A Yes, we did.

9 Q How did you do that?

10 A I believe it was through his license plate on his car
11 which was GOKLU. We ran the license plate into DMV records to
12 identify his true identify.

13 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up a photograph
14 marked as Government Exhibit 601, just for the witness.

15 (Exhibit published to witness only.)

16 Q Do you recognize Government Exhibit 601?

17 A Yes, I do.

18 Q What is it?

19 A This is the photo of the defendant that I believe was on
20 file with the DMV.

21 MS. KASSNER: The Government would move to admit
22 Government Exhibit 601 into evidence.

23 THE COURT: Any objection?

24 MR. SINGER: No.

25 THE COURT: All right. 601 is admitted.

1 (Government Exhibit 601 received in evidence.)

2 THE COURT: And you may publish it.

3 (Exhibit published.)

4 BY MS. KASSNER:

5 Q Is this photo consistent with how the defendant appeared
6 when you met him in 2018?

7 A Yes.

8 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up for the witness
9 Government Exhibit 604.

10 (Exhibit published to witness only.)

11 BY MS. KASSNER:

12 Q Do you recognize Government Exhibit 604?

13 A I do.

14 Q What is it?

15 A This is a surveillance photo of the defendant standing
16 outside of his vehicle, the black Mercedes sedan that I
17 referenced.

18 MS. KASSNER: The Government moves to admit
19 Government Exhibit 604 and to publish it to the jury.

20 THE COURT: You may. Did you want to establish a
21 date or did he say?

22 BY MS. KASSNER:

23 Q Is this a fair and accurate depiction of the car the
24 defendant was driving and the defendant as he appeared in
25 2018?

1 A Yes.

2 THE COURT: Just the year 2018?

3 Q In August 2018?

4 A Yes.

5 THE COURT: All right. Any objection?

6 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: 604 is admitted.

8 (Government Exhibit 604 received in evidence.)

9 THE COURT: And you may publish it.

10 (Exhibit published.)

11 BY MS. KASSNER:

12 Q Is this same car where you met the defendant in 2018 and
13 2019?

14 A Yes, that appears to be the same car.

15 MS. KASSNER: At this time may I approach, Your
16 Honor?

17 THE COURT: Yes, you may.

18 (Counsel approaches.)

19 Q I just handed you a box within which is Government
20 Exhibit 1003, which has already been admitted into evidence.
21 If you could just open the box and take out the item inside
22 the box. Do you recognize Government Exhibit 1003?

23 A I do.

24 Q What is it?

25 A This is a money counter and the money counter that was in

1 the defendant's car.

2 MS. KASSNER: May I approach again?

3 THE COURT: Yes, of course.

4 (Counsel approaches.)

5 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor, would it be possible to
6 just allow the jurors to see the money counter?

7 MR. NAVARRO: I will hand it to Juror 1 --

8 And if you can pass it down.

9 THE COURT: All right.

10 (Counsel approaches.)

11 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor, I can continue questioning
12 or I can pause.

13 THE COURT: I would pause just to make sure you have
14 all the jurors' attention.

15 MS. KASSNER: Thank you, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Go ahead.

17 BY MS. KASSNER:

18 Q Did you have any further interactions with the defendant
19 after August 28, 2018?

20 A Yes, I did.

21 Q How did you communicate with the defendant?

22 A Through the Signal app.

23 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up what's previously
24 been admitted as Government Exhibit 502 for the jury.

25 THE COURT: You may.

1 (Exhibit published.)

2 BY MS. KASSNER:

3 Q So, turning to page -- the first page of Government
4 Exhibit 502, can you read your messages with the defendant
5 that occurred on September 17, 2018 starting at 5:47 p.m. and
6 I'll read the messages from the defendant.

7 A "Hey you around this week?

8 Q Wednesday.

9 A Okay. What time works for you? And we have about
10 7,500?"

11 Q We can pause there. If we can turn to page two. And I
12 will start by reading the messages from the defendant in the
13 second half of the page on Thursday, September 20th.

14 "Hi. At Queens now. If early is better I can meet
15 you at Queens tonight, Star" -- and then there's an address
16 for Starbucks at 46 Queens Boulevard in Sunnyside, Queens, New
17 York. And if we could turn to page three to see your
18 response.

19 THE COURT: Just so the record is clear, visually
20 the dark messages sort of shaded in black are the defendant's.

21 Correct?

22 MS. KASSNER: Yes, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: Because as you read them, it's helpful
24 to point that out so people know where you're reading from.

25 MS. KASSNER: Yes, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Okay, go ahead.

2 BY MS. KASSNER:

3 Q So after the defendant at the top sends that Starbucks
4 address, how do you respond at 5:21 p.m.?

5 A I write:

6 "I don't know if I can make it out there tonight.
7 Can you do tomorrow morning like 11?"

8 Q If we can keep scrolling to the next page, page four of
9 Government Exhibit 502. In the middle of the page on Friday
10 September 21, 2018, can you read your message starting at
11 12:02 p.m.?

12 A "Hi. I'm heading over now should be there around 12:30."

13 Q "Okay" says the defendant. And how do you respond?

14 A "Here."

15 Q And then the defendant responds "five min." Here
16 outside. And how do you respond?

17 A "K."

18 Q What, if anything, happened after you wrote K at 12:34
19 p.m. on September 21, 2018?

20 A I met with the defendant outside of the Starbucks that
21 was referenced in those messages.

22 MS. KASSNER: If we could show just the witness
23 what's been previously marked at Government Exhibit 305.

24 (Exhibit published to witness only.)

25 Q Do you recognize the area shown in Government Exhibit

1 305?

2 A I do.

3 Q What is that area?

4 A That's an aerial view of the area where the Starbucks is
5 that was referenced in that chat.

6 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor, the Government would move
7 to admit Government Exhibit 305 into evidence and publish it
8 to the jury.

9 THE COURT: Any objection?

10 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: 305 is admitted.

12 (Government Exhibit 305 received in evidence.)

13 THE COURT: And you may publish.

14 (Exhibit published.)

15 BY MS. KASSNER:

16 Q Using Government Exhibit 305 can you note for the jury
17 where you met the defendant on September 21, 2018?

18 A On the street directly in front of where that red pin is.

19 Q Are you generally familiar with the neighborhood around
20 the Starbucks at 4609 Queens Boulevard in Sunnyside, Queens?

21 A I am, yes.

22 Q Can you describe the area for the jury?

23 A Yeah, it's a neighborhood in Queens so a lot of -- a lot
24 of vehicle traffic, no skyscrapers like there are in
25 Manhattan. There are a lot of shops lining the streets,

1 relatively busy.

2 Q Were any other DEA agents present during that transaction
3 in the vicinity?

4 A Yes, there were agents, surveillance agents, around just
5 like the previous time.

6 Q Was the transaction recorded?

7 A This one it was not. We attempted to but the recording
8 cut out immediately as I got to the defendant's vehicle.

9 MS. KASSNER: Permission, Your Honor, to play
10 Government Exhibit 802 from timestamp 11 to the finish for the
11 jury?

12 THE COURT: Yes, you may. Are you going to refer
13 them to the --

14 MS. KASSNER: Yes, Your Honor.

15 BY MS. KASSNER:

16 Q There's another tab in the binder which is marked 802
17 with an R at the top.

18 THE COURT: Before you start the video --

19 Ladies and gentlemen, I also wanted to advise you
20 that the transcripts that you're reviewing along with
21 listening to the audio are merely aids to your listening. In
22 other words, it's your hearing of what happens on the audio
23 what governs here, not what's transcribed.

24 A If there's some difference between them, remember it's
25 your hearing of the audio that matters; not so much the

1 transcript. Along the same lines, I want you to know that the
2 transcripts themselves, because they're only aids to your
3 listening and not evidence, will not be sent back with you to
4 the jury room for your deliberations, but the audio will be
5 available to you. So just keep that in mind. Go ahead.

6 (Audio played/audio paused.)

7 BY MS. KASSNER:

8 Q So, you mentioned earlier that the audio equipment
9 failed. Can you explain -- is that something that's happened
10 in your experience at the DEA?

11 A Yeah. I mean, it doesn't happen all the time but it does
12 happen. So that it wasn't too abnormal. It was unfortunate,
13 but that has happened before.

14 Q Can you explain to the jury what, if anything, happened
15 during your meeting with the defendant on September 21, 2018
16 right after the recording cut out?

17 A Yes, the defendant and I -- we negotiated or conducted a
18 Bitcoin-for-cash exchange that was very similar to the process
19 that I described before from the first one. So, I exchanged
20 Bitcoin and received cash.

21 MS. KASSNER: Permission to publish what's been
22 previously admitted as Government Exhibit 1 for the jury.

23 THE COURT: Yes, you may.

24 (Exhibit published.)

25 Q What is Government Exhibit 1?

1 A This is a photograph of the receipt regarding that
2 transaction from our cryptocurrency wallet.

3 Q How much Bitcoin did you transfer to the defendant on
4 September 21, 2018?

5 A 1.096872021 Bitcoin.

6 MS. KASSNER: Permission to publish what's been
7 previously admitted as Government Exhibit 602 for the jury?

8 THE COURT: Yes.

9 (Exhibit published.)

10 BY MS. KASSNER:

11 Q What is Government Exhibit 602?

12 A I believe that's the cash that I received from that
13 transaction.

14 Q What did you do with the cash after you received it from
15 the defendant?

16 A We took it to the DEA's high-value custodian team. I
17 cannot recall what that unit actually is called, but it's the
18 entity at the DEA that handles the seized money and the
19 high-value items.

20 Q And is that what you did with all of the cash that you
21 received from the defendant in 2018 and 2019?

22 A That's correct.

23 Q Did you have any further dealings with the defendant
24 after this date?

25 A I did.

1 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up what's been
2 previously admitted as Government Exhibit 503.

3 (Exhibit published.)

4 Q Beginning with the messages on Monday, November 26, 2018
5 at 1:03 p.m. can you read your messages into the record which
6 are the light gray messages on the right and then I will read
7 the defendant's messages into the record which are the dark
8 gray bubbles to the left.

9 A "Hey man. It's been a while are you around this week?

10 Q Hi, yes, how much you selling?

11 A About 60K.

12 Q When?

13 A Tomorrow.

14 Q Let me try and make fund ready.

15 A Okay. When will you know?"

16 Q What does 60K refer to here?

17 A That's \$60,000.

18 Q If we can continue on to page two and I'll continue
19 reading the defendant's messages.

20 (Exhibit published.)

21 Q "Will text you. Cash from bank started to be a problem
22 but I can get.

23 A Okay. "

24 Q And if we can continue on to page three, in the middle of
25 the page on Tuesday November 27, 2018, you write: "Hey, you

1 still good today?"

2 What are you referring to there?

3 A The -- meaning that, the meeting that we were starting to
4 establish.

5 Q And turning to the next page, page four. In the middle
6 of the page you say: "Hey, I'm here. I'm at the Wendy's near
7 where we met last time."

8 Where were you when you wrote this message?

9 A I was somewhere near, if not in the parking lot of the
10 Wendy's. I believe I was in the parking lot in another
11 agent's vehicle. And the -- it was across the street and
12 adjacent from the Starbucks where we met the previous time.

13 Q What, if anything, happened after you wrote -- you wrote
14 this message and then later at 1:45 p.m. said, "Yeah," on
15 November 27th?

16 A Well, I met up with the defendant in the parking lot of
17 the Wendy's.

18 MS. KASSNER: If we can pull up what's previously
19 been admitted into evidence as Government Exhibit 305 for the
20 jury.

21 (Exhibit published.)

22 Q Using Government Exhibit 305, can you note for the jury
23 where you met the defendant on November 27, 2018?

24 A If you can see that blue pin, that's the Wendy's and I
25 was in the parking lot near the Wendy's -- the parking lot of

1 the Wendy's. That's where we met.

2 Q Were any other members of the DEA present for the
3 transaction?

4 A Yes, I had the DEA surveillance team out.

5 Q Was the transaction recorded?

6 A Yes.

7 Q So I'm going to turn in the binder to the next tab
8 labeled 803R.

9 MS. KASSNER: And permission to play portions of
10 Government Exhibit 803 to the jury starting at 11 -- timestamp
11 11 to 11:20?

12 THE COURT: All right.

13 (Audio played/audio paused.)

14 Q The defendant here says --

15 First of all, where were you during the portion of
16 the recording that we just listened to?

17 A I just got out of the vehicle that I arrived at the
18 parking lot in and we were sitting outside in the parking lot.

19 Q The defendant here says, "The black -- the black window
20 scares me." What did you understand him to be talking about
21 there?

22 A I understood that he was referring the window tint from
23 the vehicle that I got out of and that was an unmarked
24 government vehicle. It had very dark tints on the windows.

25 Q Generally speaking, do law enforcement agents -- do their

1 cars typically have black tinted windows?

2 A Yeah.

3 MS. KASSNER: And if we can continue listening
4 beginning at timestamp 13:52 until timestamp 14:25.

5 (Audio played/audio paused.)

6 Q So here the defendant says, "I can give you some more
7 tomorrow because bank is getting pissed. When you withdraw
8 too much they get pissed." What do you understand him to be
9 talking about there?

10 A I understood that he wasn't buying that he was taking the
11 money out of the bank and he was withdrawing more than the
12 bank would allow him.

13 Q And there's a sound at the end of the recording. What is
14 that sound?

15 A That was the money counter. So the kind of shuffling of
16 paper there's beeping and shuffling of paper. That's the
17 money counter.

18 Q What's happening when you're having this conversation
19 with the defendant?

20 A The defendant is putting money into the money counter and
21 running it through in an attempt to count the money.

22 Q And where are you and the defendant both situated at this
23 time?

24 A I believe we're in the back of his black Mercedes sedan.

25 Q Are the doors open or closed?

1 A Closed.

2 MS. KASSNER: If we can continue playing at
3 timestamp 18:53 until 21:42.

4 (Audio played/audio paused.)

5 Q Could you explain to the jury what's going on during the
6 section of the audio we just listened to?

7 A So, the defendant and I are at the beginning of that
8 segment of the recording trying to determine how much cash
9 he's going to give me for the amount of Bitcoin that I have.
10 So, then we move into discussing the fee again and I tried to
11 negotiate a smaller fee and we ultimately land on a 7 percent
12 fee for that transaction.

13 MS. KASSNER: If we can continue playing from
14 timestamp 23:45 to timestamp 25:45.

15 (Audio played/audio paused.)

16 Q So, in this section, you say, "I have Bitcoin coming in
17 and I turn it into cash as soon as possible." And you also
18 mentioned that your business, quote, is picking up again. Why
19 do you say these things?

20 MR. SINGER: Objection, Your Honor.

21 A The point of me saying that was --

22 THE COURT: Overruled.

23 A -- to get the conversation going about where the money is
24 coming from to get the defendant start asking more questions
25 and also to -- you know, steps to unfold the story, my cover

1 story, of being an online drug dealer.

2 Q You also say, "I have to pay people. They want it in
3 cash." Why do you say that?

4 A In my experience when I was a DEA agent oftentimes when
5 people would sell drugs, they had people to pay for those
6 drugs. So oftentimes they would get them on consignment and
7 once they sold their share, they would have to pay their
8 suppliers back and that's with cash. So it's part of the
9 cover story that I was using.

10 Q You also say, "In a week or two, you will have 100 to
11 do." What do you mean by that?

12 A I was letting the defendant know I would have \$100,000 of
13 Bitcoin to exchange.

14 MS. KASSNER: If we could continue playing from
15 timestamp 27:45 to 29:25.

16 (Audio played; audio paused.)

17 (Continued on the following page.)

18

19

20

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25

1 BY MS. KASSNER: (Continuing.)

2

3 Q So in the beginning, the defendant says, Okay. Now, I
4 trust you. The first, I came, I said how the hell do you know
5 if the cops come out of fucking black. I said, Ops.

6 What did you understand him to be talking about
7 there?

8 A I understood that he was referencing the tinted windows
9 again where he said that he was scared because of the black
10 tints. So when he says, he didn't -- you don't know if the
11 cops come out. It suggested to me that he was aware that
12 there could be potential cops. That I might have been a cop
13 or undercover or there are undercovers in the area.

14 Q The defendant also says, My partner is in judgment. They
15 caught him 50K.

16 What did you understand that to mean?

17 A I understood that he was telling me that his partner --
18 and I understood "partner" to mean somebody else he's doing
19 this with that also transacts Bitcoin or cryptocurrency for
20 cash got caught doing a transaction. And 50K, \$50,000 worth.

21 Q Then the defendant says, Because they follow these guys
22 almost always. And one of the idiots sold their bot from him.
23 So when they tracked him, the drug guy, the cop said, bingo we
24 caught somebody else.

25 What did you understand that to mean?

1 A So the defendant said that -- before that, they said they
2 weren't tracking for Bitcoins, they were tracking some idiot
3 guy who buys and sells drugs. So it is a continuation of the
4 story he's telling me about his partner. The story goes that
5 the law enforcement was following a drug dealer and his
6 partner conducted a transaction with that drug dealer. And
7 moving forward, while the cops weren't looking at his partner,
8 they came across his partner during that transaction that he
9 was doing with the drug dealer and the defendant said, Bingo.
10 We caught somebody else. I believe that was in reference to,
11 not only did the law enforcement catch the drug dealer, but
12 they also caught the individual that was laundering that
13 money.

14 Q You don't think they're looking at you; do you?

15 And the defendant responds, No. I don't think
16 its -- I mean, it's not a crazy big amount.

17 What did you understand that to mean?

18 A I understood that the defendant believed that if he was
19 not transacting large amounts then law enforcement would not
20 be looking at him.

21 Q You say, Either way, I don't want them around.

22 Why did he say that?

23 A That's just part of my cover story and letting him know
24 that I don't want cops around. You know, because my cover
25 story is I'm a drug dealer. Just another thing I can say to

1 let him know that my side of what we're doing in this was not
2 legitimate.

3 MS. KASSNER: If we can continue playing from 40:30
4 to 49:42.

5 (Audio recording played.)

6

7 (Audio recording stopped.)

8 Q The defendant tells you in this segment of the recording,
9 but just -- I don't want to count money in Manhattan.
10 Manhattan sucks man.

11 What did you understand that to mean?

12 A Well, the defendant mentioned to me before that he didn't
13 like Manhattan because of the camera and then he referenced
14 the -- so that was the end part of, I think, the first
15 interaction. And then, again, he said there's a camera on
16 top. So he references the cameras again. So at that time, I
17 understood that the defendant was very concerned about getting
18 caught. And at that time, you know, as I'm conducting this
19 investigation, I took that to mean that he was aware that what
20 he was doing was not -- not legal because otherwise he
21 wouldn't be concerned about cameras seeing him.

22 Q And then, you again say or you say, I hope they're not
23 looking at you.

24 Why do you say that?

25 A Again, just to facilitate my cover story.

1 MS. KASSNER: If we can pull up what was been
2 previously admitted into evidence as Government's Exhibit 2
3 and publish to the jury.

4 (Exhibit published.)

5 Q Do you recognize Government's Exhibit 2?

6 A I do.

7 Q What is it?

8 A That's is photograph of the cryptocurrency wallet
9 transaction receipt from November 27th.

10 THE COURT: Pull the microphone a little lower and
11 speak a little slower.

12 Go ahead.

13 Q How much Bitcoin did you exchange to the defendant or did
14 you transfer to the defendant on November 27, 2018?

15 A 10.65127282.

16 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up, one at a time,
17 for the jury, what's been previously admitted as Government's
18 Exhibit 607 through 610. So starting with 607 -- actually,
19 starting with 610. My apologies. Right.

20 And then 608, and then 609, finally 607.

21 Q What are Government Exhibit's 607 through 610?

22 A Those are photographs of the cash that the defendant gave
23 during our transactions.

24 MS. KASSNER: And I'm going to pause here.

25 Your Honor, I'm not sure if we are doing a break

1 today.

2 THE COURT: Actually, why don't we take a break now.

3 We are going to go to 1:00 today, but let's take a
4 10-minute break. Roughly a quarter of. So we can make up
5 some of the lost time. So at a quarter of, let's start again.

6 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: All rise.

7 THE COURT: And leave your binders on the chair.
8 Don't talk about the case. Just keep an open mind. Let's
9 take a break.

10 (Jury exits the courtroom.)

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

1	[REDACTED]
2	[REDACTED]
3	[REDACTED]
4	[REDACTED]
5	[REDACTED]
6	[REDACTED]
7	[REDACTED]
8	[REDACTED]
9	[REDACTED]
10	[REDACTED]
11	[REDACTED]
12	[REDACTED]
13	[REDACTED]
14	[REDACTED]
15	[REDACTED]
16	[REDACTED]
17	[REDACTED]
18	[REDACTED]
19	[REDACTED]
20	[REDACTED]
21	[REDACTED]
22	[REDACTED]
23	[REDACTED]
24	[REDACTED]
25	[REDACTED]

SG

OCR

RPR

1 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
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14 (Jury enters the courtroom.)

15 THE COURT: Please be seated, everyone. Welcome
16 back, Ladies and Gentlemen.

17 We are going to resume with the Agent's testimony.

18 You may inquire.

19 MS. KASSNER: Thank you, Your Honor.

20 BY MS. KASSNER

21 Q Before the break I was asking you about -- questions
22 about a transaction in November 2018.

23 Did you have any further transactions with the
24 defendant after November 2018?

25 A Yes.

1 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up and publish to the
2 jury what has been previously admitted as Government's
3 Exhibit 504.

4 THE COURT: All right.

5 (Exhibit published.)

6 MS. KASSNER: And if we can turn to Page 4 of
7 Government's Exhibit 504.

8 Q If you could read your messages on the right-hand side in
9 light gray beginning at 11:25 a.m. and I'll read the messages
10 that the defendant sent on the left-hand side.

11 A Hey, what's your schedule today?

12 Q Until 3:30, Queens. How much you want?

13 A What about tomorrow morning? Where are you going to be
14 after 3:30? I need 20K now.

15 Q Will be in Manhattan after 5:00 p.m.?

16 A Can you do tomorrow morning for like 12:00.

17 Q Okay. Text tomorrow, please.

18 MS. KASSNER: And if you can turn to Page 6 of
19 Government's Exhibit 504.

20 Q At 12:36 p.m., you write, Okay. I'll head to Wendys.
21 And then, at 12:53 p.m. you write, Here.

22 What, if anything, happened after you wrote here at
23 12:53 p.m. on December 11, 2018?

24 A I, again, I met with the defendant.

25 Q And earlier there were messages where you discussed

1 meeting in Manhattan.

2 Did you end up meeting in Manhattan?

3 A I don't believe so.

4 MS. KASSNER: If we can pull up Government's
5 Exhibit 305, which has been previously admitted to the jury.

6 Q Using Government's Exhibit 305, can you point out to the
7 jury where you met the defendant on December 11, 2018?

8 A We met in the parking lot of the Wendys. And the Wendys
9 is the blue pin.

10 Q Were any of the members of the DEA present for that
11 transaction?

12 A Yes, the DEA surveillance team was up.

13 Q Was the transactions recorded?

14 A Yes.

15 MS. KASSNER: Permission to play portions of what
16 has been previously admitted as Government's Exhibit 804 to
17 the jury and I'm also going to turn in the binder to the
18 section marked 804 Exhibit R on top of the transcript.

19 And if you can start at timestamp 10:00 and play
20 until 11:06.

21 (Audio recording played.)

22 (Audio recording stopped.)

23 Q Where are you and the defendant situated during this
24 portion of the recording?

25 A We're in the defendant's vehicle, the black Mercedes.

1 Q And what's going on here?

2 A We're getting ready to make a Bitcoin for cash
3 transaction.

4 Q You say, I've got about 19,600, so 5.16.

5 What does that mean?

6 A 19,600 is the approximate dollar amount of the Bitcoin
7 that I had, which was 5.16, et cetera.

8 MS. KASSNER: And if we can play starting at
9 timestamp 12:10 to timestamp 13:26.

10 (Audio recording played.)

11 (Audio recording stopped.)

12 Q What is going on while you and the defendant is having
13 the conversation?

14 A The defendant is trying to calculate the amount of cash
15 to give me for the amount of Bitcoin that I have less the fee
16 he's taking out. There was a little confusion on the -- how
17 much Bitcoin I had, so that's why we had -- there was a little
18 confusion over the exact amount of Bitcoin that I had at the
19 time. So that's why we went back and forth several times.

20 THE COURT: Again, remember to pull the microphone
21 close to you.

22 Go ahead.

23 MS. KASSNER: If we can continue playing starting at
24 14:05 to timestamp 14:50.

25 (Audio recording played.)

1 (Audio recording stopped.)

2 Q So you say here, The last week I needed to get the rest
3 of the 20. I had to go out to California to explain why I
4 didn't have their 20 grand?

5 THE COURT: You have to read a little slower.

6 MS. KASSNER: Understood, Your Honor.

7 So I'll pause here.

8 Q Why did you say that?

9 A That was part of my cover story. I was opening up on,
10 you know, where the money that I was getting and where the
11 money needed to go to. Starting to plant seeds for that
12 hoping that the defendant would kind of ask more questions
13 about why I needed to take cash to California, et cetera.

14 Q Did the defendant ask more questions?

15 A No.

16 MS. KASSNER: If we could continue playing at times
17 tamp 19:30 to timestamp 21:24.

18 (Audio recording played.)

19 (Audio recording stopped.)

20 Q So in this segment, you say -- you talk about having "A
21 lot of people to say pay." You say, they are not great
22 people. But I'm going to have a lot of money coming in after
23 the New Year. A hundred grand, can you do that?

24 What are you saying here essentially.

25 A I mean, talking more about what I'm doing, where the

1 money is going and coming from, and I tell him directly that
2 the people I have to pay are not good people. Letting him
3 know that the -- my attempt was letting him know that the
4 money was -- that I was involved in something not good.
5 Something that was concerning. So, you know, a lot of that
6 was to, you know, unfold the cover story about me being a
7 online drug dealer. And also, a large part of this was
8 hinting at that this was -- I'm not doing something legitimate
9 and he is transacting with someone that is not doing something
10 legitimate and getting him to start asking, but those
11 questions -- he never really asked any questions about it.
12 And moving onto a hundred grand, I told him that business was
13 going great and I should have \$100,000 worth of Bitcoin in the
14 New Years -- after the New Years.

15 Q Did the defendant also mention Bitfinex.

16 Are you familiar with Bitfinex?

17 A My --

18 THE COURT: Can I stop you for one second.

19 First of all, B-I-T --

20 THE WITNESS: F-I-N-E-X.

21 THE COURT: -- F-I-N-E-X. Okay.

22 Go back to what you just said a moment ago.

23 A Yeah. So Bitfinex, I'm familiar that it is a
24 cryptocurrency exchange, but beyond that, I'm not sure where
25 it's domiciled, but it is a cryptocurrency exchange.

1 MS. KASSNER: If we can continue playing starting at
2 timestamp 24:40 to timestamp 25:45.

3 (Audio recording played.)

4 (Audio recording stopped.)

5 MS. KASSNER: We can actually keep playing.

6 (Audio playing).

7 Audio stopped).

8 Q So earlier in the segment you say, That you will be
9 getting a hundred either next week or the week after. And
10 then you explain, It's like depending on how much we sell, you
11 know.

12 What do you mean by that?

13 A Well, first I told the defendant that I have \$100,000
14 worth of Bitcoin to exchange with him shortly. And then, when
15 I said, it depends on how much we sell. Again, that's the
16 trying to get the defendant to say, well, what are you selling
17 to have \$100,000?

18 Q And then, the defendant later says, If you want, I have
19 another 50. And then, he says, no. No. No. Hold on.
20 Another 20, 25.

21 What did you understand that to mean?

22 A The defendant had an extra \$25,000 cash at that moment
23 that he could exchange with me in addition to what we already
24 agreed upon.

25 Q And then, the defendant says, NYPD use people like this.

1 In Manhattan that, this is the way, I don't go fucking
2 Manhattan. Even a homeless, I saw. He's working for NYPD.

3 Can you explain what's --

4 THE COURT: Yeah. Pause.

5 Go ahead.

6 Q Can you explain what's going on when the defendant makes
7 that statement?

8 A Yes. At that time, there were two individuals -- I
9 believe there were two individuals that walked through the
10 parking lot behind the defendant's vehicle and I guess they
11 were wearing raggedy clothes and appeared to be homeless. And
12 the defendant noticed them and then told me a story saying,
13 the NYPD, New York Police Department, uses people like that.
14 Uses homeless people. And I understood that to mean, he
15 believes that the law enforcement will used homeless people to
16 conduct surveillance or try to identify people doing illegal
17 things. So my -- I guess to -- my frame of mind at the time
18 when he's saying that, it's again, referencing police,
19 referencing -- implying that he doesn't want to be caught.
20 The way I interrupted that, that the defendant understood we
21 were doing was warranted potential law enforcement attention.

22 MS. KASSNER: If we can continue playing from
23 timestamp 26:30 to 27:40.

24 (Audio recording played.)

25 (Audio recording stopped.)

1 Q So during the first portion of this recorded segment, who
2 are you speaking to?

3 A So that was right after the defendant asked if I wanted
4 another 20, 25 grand. So I made an actual call to special
5 agent -- former Special Agent Liefke, so we spoke. While
6 Allan was not typically acting in an undercover capacity for
7 this case, during that specific call he was. So in that
8 moment, I was pretending as if Allan was my business partner
9 in this online drug business. So I made this phone call to
10 him and asked him if we wanted the other money that the
11 defendant was offering us.

12 Q Where is the defendant during your call with Special
13 Agent Liefke?

14 A Right beside me in the vehicle.

15 Q Was the call made so that he could hear and understand
16 what you were saying?

17 A I made the call so he could hear at least what I was
18 saying to Allan.

19 Q During your call to Special Agent Liefke, you
20 referenced -- you say, I don't know if it make sense or we
21 just do it when we sell the other three keys.

22 What does keys mean?

23 A So keys, that's a short for kilogram and that's very
24 common terminology for when you're selling drugs. A kilogram
25 for cocaine or heroin, what -- you call that a key. You

1 wouldn't necessarily reference the drug, but you would say,
2 Hey, I have a key. I want to sell a key. So that's why I
3 specifically said keys in front of the defendant. And yeah,
4 keys are just -- like I said earlier, drug dealers don't
5 typically ever mention the actual name of the drug when
6 they're making transactions, so keys was kind of a normal
7 thing that a drug dealer would say.

8 Q And at the end of the recording you could sort of hear
9 certain things slamming.

10 Where are you going at the end of the recording?

11 A I don't recall.

12 Q Well, I guess I'll say that you say, Bye, dude. I'll see
13 you next time.

14 What happened after you said I'll see you next time?

15 A I believe I got out of the vehicle. We didn't have any
16 more interaction at that specific time.

17 MS. KASSNER: If we can pull up what has been
18 previously admitted as Government's Exhibit 3 and publish it
19 to the jury.

20 THE COURT: All right.

21 (Exhibit published.)

22 Q Do you recognize Government's Exhibit 3?

23 A I do. This is, again, the photograph of the
24 cryptocurrency wallet transaction receipt.

25 Q In total, how much did you transfer to the defendant on

1 December 11, 2018?

2 A 5.86191089 Bitcoin.

3 MS. KASSNER: Permission to publish what has been
4 previously admitted as Government's Exhibit 611 to the jury.

5 THE COURT: Go right ahead.

6 (Exhibit published.)

7 Q Do you recognize Government's Exhibit 611?

8 A Yes. That is cash that I received from the defendant.

9 Q Did you have any further dealings with the defendant
10 after December 11, 2018?

11 A Yes.

12 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up what has been
13 previously admitted as Government's Exhibit 505 and publish it
14 to the jury and turn it Page 2.

15 Q So beginning on January 23, 2019, could you read your
16 messages in the light gray on the right into the record and
17 I'll read the defendant's messages in the dark gray to the
18 left?

19 A Sure.

20 When did you want me to start?

21 Q At 12:55 p.m. on January 23rd in the middle?

22 A Okay. Hey, tomorrow at 1:00 work for you?

23 Q Hi there. How much?

24 A Hey, 100 still.

25 Q Oh, was blocking chat history to find you dude. I got

1 big last week via gold deal rate. Sorry, I can't handle.

2 MS. KASSNER: And if we can continue onto the next
3 page, which is Page 3 of the exhibit. If you could continue
4 reading your messages.

5 A What?

6 Q Tried to contact you, but couldn't find chat history.

7 So when the defendant says that tried to contact you
8 but couldn't find chat history, what did you understand that
9 to mean?

10 A Yeah. Tough to say. I think one of options that came to
11 mind was he deleted our chat history before so he couldn't
12 find the contact and that's why he was -- I think he was
13 uncertain. He said he couldn't find where I was, so -- but
14 tough to tell.

15 MS. KASSNER: If we can continue onto Page 4.

16 Q Here you ask, What happened to you being able to do 100
17 every other week?

18 And the defendant responds, someone offer a big BTC
19 with percent ten. I get all amount full of BTC, no cash.

20 What did you understand this discussion to mean?

21 A So the defendant, instead of committing the \$100,000
22 transaction with me, he told me that he found someone with a
23 better offer. He made the transaction with another individual
24 and it was for a 10 percent fee. So he gave all of his cash
25 to this individual for Bitcoin, so now the defendant only had

1 Bitcoin.

2 MS. KASSNER: If we could continue onto Page 5.

3 Q At the bottom of Page 5 of Government's Exhibit 505, the
4 defendant says at 3:06p.m., I have 25K today, but really don't
5 know for future in and outs. I have 8 percent guy ready.

6 Will give him if you don't want it.

7 What did you understand that to mean?

8 A I understood that the defendant had \$25,000 worth of cash
9 at this time and he also was able -- he was potentially able
10 to transact with that \$25,000 with another individual that
11 could offer him 8 percent in fees.

12 MS. KASSNER: If we can continue onto Page 8 of
13 Government's Exhibit 505.

14 Q At the top you say, I'll do the 25K. You sure that's all
15 you can get today? Can you do at least 50 or LWAST 50.

16 And defendant responds, No, sorry. Max today 25K.

17 What did you understand that to mean?

18 A I asked the defendant if he could do \$50,000. If he
19 could transact with \$50,000. He said, no. That he only had
20 \$25,000.

21 MS. KASSNER: And turning to Page 10 of Government's
22 Exhibit 505.

23 Q At 2:13 p.m. you write, pulling in. And then, 2:19 you
24 write behind you.

25 And then, the defendant responds, okay.

1 What happens, if anything, right after you wrote
2 behind you at 2:19 p.m. on January 24, 2019?

3 A I meet up with the defendant again.

4 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up what has been
5 previously admitted Government's Exhibit 305.

6 Q Using Government's Exhibit 305, can you point out to the
7 jury where you met the defendant on January 24, 2018?

8 A At the Wendys in the blue pin.

9 Q Were other members of the DEA in the vicinity for the
10 transaction?

11 A Yes. The DEA surveillance team was present.

12 Q Was the transaction audio recorded?

13 A Yes.

14 MS. KASSNER: Permission to play portions of
15 Government's Exhibit 806, which has been admitted into
16 evidence for the jury.

17 THE COURT: You may.

18 MS. KASSNER: And I'm going to turn to the tap 806R
19 in the transcript to correspond what we're playing.

20 THE COURT: Just remember to read slowly if you're
21 reading parts to the Agent.

22 MS. KASSNER: Noted, Your Honor.

23 Thank you.

24 If we can start at timestamp 08:52 and play until
25 timestamp 10:55.

1 (Audio recording played.)

2 (Audio recording stopped.)

3 Q What's happening during the portion of the audio
4 recording that we just listened to?

5 A We start to make a Bitcoin for currency transaction. We
6 talk about why the defendant didn't have the \$100,000 that we
7 previously agreed upon.

8 Q The defendant says, Scary man. It's every time. This
9 place is not good. Every time someone here. Too fucking four
10 black tinted cars there.

11 What did you understand him to be saying here?

12 A The defendant was -- I guess he noticed two cars with
13 dark tinted windows and he was calling them out to me. I'm
14 actually not sure whether they were surveillance cars or just
15 generally car with black tinted windows. I can't say. Again,
16 at the time, I noted that again the defendant was cognizant
17 about the potential for law enforcement to be there and
18 showing concern about it. He said this place was no good
19 because he assumed that there were potentially law enforcement
20 vehicles in the area.

21

22 (Continued on the following page.)

23

24

25

1 BY MS. KASSNER: (Continuing.)

2 Q The defendant also says towards the end of the segment,
3 "Most finks become trouble. They keep calling, hey, where is
4 the money coming from?"

5 What did you understand him to be saying here?

6 A I guess he was implying to me that the banks were giving
7 him a hard time and asking him where he was getting his money
8 and that was causing problems for him.

9 MS. KASSNER: If we can continue playing at
10 timestamp 19:55 to 20:36.

11 (Audio played/audio paused.)

12 Q The defendant here says he has money in Turkey. If I
13 withdraw that it's going to take two or three days at least.

14 What do you understand him to be saying here?

15 A I understood that the defendant was telling me he had
16 funds in Turkey. I'm not sure where, if it was a bank or
17 whatnot, but if he wanted to try to withdraw that to use for
18 our transactions, it would take some time.

19 MS. KASSNER: If we can play timestamp 21:26 to
20 21:52.

21 (Audio played/audio paused.)

22 Q You say here, "These college kids cannot get enough."
23 Why do you say that?

24 A I was bringing that up because I was saying we, meaning
25 me and my undercover group in this role that I was playing, we

1 were selling a lot, making a ton of money. I was saying these
2 college kids cannot get enough. I didn't specify what, but
3 the intent of that was to let him know that I'm selling
4 something to college kids and opening the door because at this
5 time we've exchanged quite a bit of money, tens, if not
6 100,000 at this point, and getting him to ask what are you
7 selling, and what can't the college kids get enough of. That
8 was my intent in saying, "These college kids cannot get
9 enough."

10 THE COURT: All right.

11 MS. KASSNER: If we can continue playing from
12 timestamp 22:15 through 23:25.

13 (Audio played/audio paused.)

14 Q So at the beginning of the section we just listened to
15 the defendant says, "Actually I'm exposing myself" and later
16 he says, "I'm visible right now. If something goes wrong,
17 they can catch your history and say, hey, let me see your
18 wallet."

19 What did you understand him to be saying here?

20 A I understood that he was implying it's something that he
21 was doing on the phone. If law enforcement saw it, they would
22 be able to tell that that was his wallet. I think -- this was
23 quite a long time ago, but I think if you search a wallet
24 address in the browser, that would be in your search history
25 and if the defendant was searching a specific wallet address

1 that would show up in the search history and that would be
2 easy for law enforcement to say you searched this address that
3 must be your wallet so that's how I think I interpreted it.

4 Q Later the defendant said, "Nothing would happen. They
5 would seize your money. It's happened to one guy I know."
6 And you respond, "Yeah, yeah, you told me that."

7 What are you two talking about here?

8 A So, continuing the conversation about being exposed, the
9 defendant -- why he was concerned was if something went wrong
10 and when I asked, what would go wrong, he told me that it
11 could be seized so at that time it was another indicator that
12 the defendant was fully aware that what he was doing was not
13 legal and that money could be seized by law enforcement. And
14 then he referenced a person that he knew that had money seized
15 and I assumed he was referring to his business partner or
16 partner from one of the previous interactions that we had.

17 Q You say, "Well, if I get seized with this, I'm going to
18 get my fucking head chopped off or something."

19 Why do you say that?

20 A Again, just part of my cover story; letting the defendant
21 know that the people that I was interacting with were not good
22 people; in fact, people that could potentially kill me if I
23 did not pay them their money.

24 Q And why did you do that?

25 A Well, I mean, it's part of the cover. I was posing as an

1 online drug dealer and I was letting him -- letting the
2 defendant know that all of these things that I'm telling him
3 and doing with this money are coming from not great places and
4 it was just another part of my story to let the defendant know
5 that, hey, this money and what we're doing here, this is not
6 coming from a legitimate place.

7 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from timestamp 23:55
8 to 24:10.

9 (Audio played/audio paused.)

10 Q Why did you say that you definitely want to keep this
11 under the table?

12 A I say that to let the defendant know that I'm concerned
13 about my privacy in transacting this money. So I don't want
14 anyone to be alerted of this. So keeping it under the table,
15 meaning this is -- what I'm doing needs to stay secret.

16 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from timestamp 25:35
17 to 26 minutes.

18 (Audio played/audio paused.)

19 Q What are you and the defendant discussing here?

20 A I asked him where -- who he gave the \$100,000 that he and
21 I previously agreed to transact, I asked him who that went to
22 and, you know, partly to keep the conversation going but also
23 to hopefully get identifying information for another potential
24 individual that was conducting illegal transactions that the
25 DEA could then pivot or extend the investigation to rather.

1 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from timestamp 30:55
2 to 32:15.

3 (Audio played/audio paused.)

4 Q Here you say, "I'm not touching the Coinbase. I can't
5 touch the Coinbase." Why do you say that?

6 A Coinbase is a commercial exchange. It has licenses to
7 operate and do business and reporting requirements and it's
8 pretty common knowledge that Coinbase is a legitimate
9 business. So when I tell the defendant that I'm not touching
10 Coinbase, I can't touch Coinbase, that's reiterating the fact
11 that this needs to stay anonymous so I can't interact with a
12 legitimate cryptocurrency exchange.

13 Q The defendant tells you, "I mean, don't pass \$100,000
14 toward the Coinbase. They're not going to question you. But
15 one person, one year, no more than 99, they're not going to
16 question you."

17 What did you understand that to mean?

18 A I understood that the defendant believed if you
19 transacted up to \$99,000 on Coinbase, they would not -- you
20 would not draw attention to yourself, but if you went over
21 \$100,000, then the people at Coinbase would become alerted to
22 what you're doing and to a higher volume and then they would
23 start asking questions. So that's how I interpreted that
24 statement.

25 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from 31 -- excuse me

1 41:35 to timestamp 43:30.

2 (Audio played/audio paused.)

3 Q Can you explain for the jury what you and the defendant
4 are discussing here?

5 A We start discussing actually where I'm getting the money
6 from for the first time. So, at the beginning of this segment
7 talking about those, those little ones, that's in reference to
8 marijuana -- I don't think part of that conversation was in
9 this segment, but the defendant and I -- he mentioned that he
10 did a transaction with somebody that was selling marijuana.

11 So that's when I started to get more comfortable in
12 talking about -- being more explicit in the drug discussions.
13 So this conversation was coming off of that. So the little
14 ones and all of that is in reference to marijuana. And then
15 moving forward -- actually, I'll pause there. Does that
16 answer part of your question?

17 Q Sure, I can follow up with additional questions.

18 A Okay.

19 Q So, what do you tell the defendant about your business?

20 A I tell him that I sell oxycodone and Adderall.

21 Q What is oxycodone?

22 A Oxycodone is an opiate. It's a controlled substance. It
23 is a prescription medication that is only allowed to be sold
24 by a licensed -- well, prescribed by a licensed physician and
25 sold by a licensed pharmacist to somebody that has a valid

1 prescription for it.

2 But it is -- oxycodone and also Adderall are
3 common -- while there are prescription medications they are
4 common recreational street drugs and sold illegally and
5 they're often sold online. So a lot of the marketplaces that
6 sells -- the illegal marketplaces that sell illegal drugs
7 online, a lot of a portion of their sales are in Adderall,
8 oxycodone and prescription medications like that.

9 Q Does the DEA investigate people who are involved in the
10 illegal sale of oxycodone?

11 A Yes, they do.

12 Q You also mentioned -- well, when you say, "I got that. I
13 can get you some oxys if you like that shit." The defendant
14 says, "What's oxys?" You say, "It's, like, oxycodone, that
15 stuff." And the defendant responds, "Don't bring those. Just
16 bring regular street things."

17 What did you understand him to be saying?

18 A I understood that he didn't want me to bring him any
19 oxys, oxycodones, but he wanted other street drugs and
20 specifically I think he was referring to marijuana in this
21 instance.

22 Q And you say in response, "Oh, like Adderall? That's what
23 all the college kids are taking," and you mentioned Adderall
24 earlier. What is Adderall?

25 A Adderall is a stimulant. It's a prescription drug

1 prescribed for ADD, ADHD, but, again, it's a controlled
2 substance. You have to have -- physicians have to have a
3 license to prescribe it and it has to be distributed by a
4 licensed pharmacist to those individuals with a valid
5 prescription.

6 Q Does the DEA investigate cases involving the illegal sale
7 of Adderall?

8 A They do.

9 Q And then you say later, "You seriously want that stuff
10 because that's what we do. We do all of that."

11 What do you mean by that?

12 A I said that to -- in the attempt to make it very clear
13 that that was my business, selling illegal drugs.

14 Q After you disclosed to the defendant that you were
15 selling Adderall and oxys, does the defendant finish the
16 transaction?

17 A Yes.

18 Q Does he at any point say that he, for some reason, would
19 refuse to transact money with you?

20 A No.

21 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from timestamp 44:50
22 to 46:38.

23 (Audio played/audio paused.)

24 Q Who were you speaking to during this segment of the
25 recording?

1 A That was Special Agent Alan Liefke.

2 Q And you asked Special Agent Liefke -- well, did the
3 defendant hear this conversation to the best of your
4 knowledge?

5 A Yes.

6 Q And you ask the other undercover agent, "Can you put him
7 off?" Why do you ask that?

8 A Just sort of, again, playing the role of online drug
9 dealer, putting off the people that we owe, because the
10 defendant was not able to deliver the money at the time he
11 said he said he would. It was part of the color story where I
12 said I needed to pay these bad people.

13 THE COURT: Go a little slower. Enunciate more.
14 That will slow you down.

15 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from 48:51 to
16 timestamp 50:20.

17 (Audio played/audio paused.)

18 Q And what happens during this segment we just listened to?

19 A We sort of talk about the next interaction, the next
20 transaction and the defendant was just talking about the
21 difficulties or what he has to go through to get the cash,
22 whether it's Bitcoin or cash, to make those transactions.

23 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up just briefly
24 what's previously been admitted as Government Exhibit 4 and
25 publish to the jury.

1 (Exhibit published.)

2 BY MS. KASSNER:

3 Q According to Government Exhibit 4, in total how much
4 Bitcoin did you send to the defendant on January 24, 2019?

5 A 7.15946367 Bitcoin.

6 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up what's been
7 previously admitted at Government Exhibit 612.

8 (Exhibit published.)

9 Q What is Government Exhibit 612?

10 A This is a photograph of the cash that I received from the
11 defendant.

12 Q Did you have further dealings with the defendant?

13 A Yes.

14 MS. KASSNER: If we could publish what's been
15 previously admitted as Government Exhibit 506 to the jury?

16 (Exhibit published.)

17 BY MS. KASSNER:

18 Q And if we could turn to page six. On page six of
19 Government Exhibit 506, you write at 3:02 p.m., "Okay, I'm
20 close." And then you later write, "Okay, five minutes."

21 What, if anything, is happening when you're sending
22 these messages?

23 A I was traveling to the next meeting location with the
24 defendant.

25 Q And prior to sending this message about your location,

1 had you arranged to conduct another transaction with the
2 defendant?

3 A Correct.

4 Q What, if anything, happened after you wrote "five
5 minutes" or "five min"?

6 A I had met up with the defendant.

7 MS. KASSNER: If we could publish for the jury
8 Government Exhibit -- apologies, this hasn't been admitted.

9 If we could show the witness Government Exhibit 301.

10 (Exhibit published to witness only.)

11 Q Do you recognize Government Exhibit 301?

12 A Yes. This is an aerial image of Manhattan right where
13 the defendant and I met on this occasion. Again, very busy
14 area, large skyscrapers, very commercial.

15 MS. KASSNER: If we could -- Your Honor, the
16 Government moves at this time to admit Government Exhibit 301
17 into evidence and publish it for the jury.

18 THE COURT: Any objection?

19 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: All right. It's admitted.

21 (Government Exhibit 301 received in evidence.)

22 THE COURT: And you may publish it. Just so you
23 know, we're going to stop after this exhibit is shown because
24 I need to take up an issue with the lawyers before we break
25 for the day.

1 (Exhibit published.)

2 BY MS. KASSNER:

3 Q Could you point out to the jury where either transaction
4 with the defendant occurred on January 30, 2019?

5 A The transaction occurred essentially where that red pin
6 is placed.

7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
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I N D E XWITNESSPAGE

PATRICK O'KAIN

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Government Exhibit 305 294

Government Exhibit 301 335

.....X

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	:	19CR386(PKC)
	:	
Plaintiff,	:	
	:	
-against-	:	United States Courthouse
	:	Brooklyn, New York
MUSTAFA GOKLU,	:	
	:	
Defendant.	:	Thursday, October 6, 2022
	:	9:00 a.m.
	:	
	:	

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Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography, transcript
produced by Computer-Aided Transcription

Proceedings

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22 [REDACTED]
23 **PATRICK O'KAIN,**
24 called as a witness, having been previously duly
25 sworn, was examined and testified as follows:

1 CONTINUED DIRECT EXAMINATION

2 BY MS. KASSNER:

3 THE COURT: Go ahead, Ms. Kassner.

4 MS. KASSNER: Thank you, Your Honor.

5 At this time if we could show the witness what has
6 previously been marked as Government Exhibit 622, and --

7 Apologies, Your Honor, one moment.

8 (Pause in proceedings.)

9 Q Can you see that image on the screen?

10 A Not yet.

11 (Exhibit published to witness only.)

12 Q Just let us know when you can see it on the screen.

13 A I can see it now.

14 Q Do you recognize what has been marked as Government
15 Exhibit 622?

16 A I do.

17 Q What is this?

18 A This is a photograph of the Starbucks where I met the
19 defendant.

20 Q And it is a fair and accurate depiction of the Starbucks
21 where you met the defendant on September 21, 2018?

22 A Yes.

23 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor, permission to admit
24 Government Exhibit 22 into evidence and publish it to the
25 jury.

1 THE COURT: Any objection?

2 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: 622 is admitted and you may publish it.

4 (Government Exhibit 622 received in evidence.)

5 Q And you also mentioned that on other dates you met the
6 defendant at a Wendy's also in Sunnyside, Queens; is that
7 correct?

8 A That's correct.

9 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor, permission to show the
10 witness what's previously marked as Government Exhibit 621.

11 THE COURT: All right.

12 (Exhibit published to witness only.)

13 Q And please let us know when you can see it.

14 A I see 623 right now.

15 THE COURT: Did you say 621?

16 MS. KASSNER: One moment Your Honor, yes, 621.

17 A Okay, I can see 621 now.

18 Q Do you recognize Government Exhibit 621?

19 A I do.

20 Q What --

21 A That is the Wendy's in which I met the defendant at.

22 Q And is it a fair and accurate depiction of where you met
23 the defendant on November 27, 2018, December 11, 2018 and
24 January 24, 2019?

25 A Yes.

1 MS. KASSNER: At this time the Government would move
2 to admit Government Exhibit 621 into evidence and publish it
3 on the jury.

4 THE COURT: Any objection?

5 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: 621 is admitted and you may publish.

7 (Exhibit published.)

8 BY MS. KASSNER:

9 Q Thank you. So, when we left off on Tuesday, we were
10 discussing a further transaction that you had with the
11 defendant on January 30, 2019. Do you remember that?

12 A Yes, I do.

13 Q And we had just shown you an image of the corner 1 East
14 33rd Street in Manhattan. Do you recall that as well?

15 A Yes.

16 Q And, so that transaction, is it fair to say was in
17 midtown Manhattan?

18 A That's correct.

19 Q Was that transaction recorded?

20 A Yes.

21 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor, at this time the
22 Government would seek permission to play portions of
23 Government Exhibit 807 for the jury.

24 THE COURT: All right.

25 MS. KASSNER: I'm going to turn to tab marked 807 R

1 in the transcript per.

2 THE COURT: And again, ladies and gentlemen, these
3 transcripts are just an aid to listening to the audio but what
4 you hear, as opposed to what's on the page, governs.

5 MS. KASSNER: If we could play from timestamp 9:05
6 to timestamp 9:47.

7 (Audio played/audio paused.)

8 MS. KASSNER: If we could pause here.

9 Q Can you describe for the jury what's happening during the
10 segment of the audio recording we just listened to?

11 A Yes, I met with the defendant and got into his vehicle.

12 Q And if we can continue playing from timestamp 11:27 to
13 timestamp 12:10 and if we could turn the volume up just a bit.

14 (Audio played/audio paused.)

15 Q Can you describe to the jury what is happening during the
16 recorded segment that we're listening to?

17 THE COURT: Ms. Kassner, you may want to point the
18 jury to what page of the transcript you are on and I think the
19 audio skipped maybe a page or two, at least by my reckoning.
20 I think we're on page three of 807R where it says "35"?

21 MS. KASSNER: So, I think we're on page two.

22 THE COURT: Okay.

23 MS. KASSNER: So it starts "335, put it in the bag."
24 Does everyone have that?

25 THE COURT: Maybe I'm crazy. I'm looking at page

1 two of 807jR?

2 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor it's -- so there's the
3 cover page and then there's one page. That was the segment we
4 listened to last and I believe the next page at the top says
5 335.

6 THE COURT: It's numbered at the bottom two. Am I
7 the only one that's having this issue? Maybe it's just me.
8 So just to confirm we're on 807R; correct?

9 MS. KASSNER: Yes, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: And the date is January 30, 2019?

11 MS. KASSNER: Yes, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: And if you look at page two, you're
13 saying at the top it says 35?

14 MS. KASSNER: So, there should be a page, there's
15 the cover page and then there's one page on the left and then
16 a page on the right.

17 THE COURT: No, but they're numbered. It says page
18 two. Do we that I have different books?

19 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor, may we approach?

20 THE COURT: Absolutely. Maybe I don't have the same
21 book as everyone else. I was in a different section of the
22 binder. My apologies, everybody, and especially you,
23 Ms. Kassner. Please continue.

24 BY MS. KASSNER:

25 Q So Mr. O'Kain if you could explain what we were just

1 listening to?

2 A The defendant was running cash through the money counter
3 so that was the sound that you heard with the paper flipping.

4 Q Okay. And turning to the next page of the transcript.

5 MS. KASSNER: And if we could play timestamp 16:17
6 to 17:16.

7 (Audio played/audio paused.)

8 Q Can you explain for the jury what you and the defendant
9 were discussing here?

10 A We were discussing another transaction for the remaining
11 30 K, 30,000 and the defendant was talking about who he would
12 get that \$30,000 from.

13 Q And the defendant here says, "That idiot, my friend,
14 maybe one time, yeah, he has the money. I have a lot of money
15 with him but lazy motherfuckers here. His job is hookers."

16 What did you understand that to mean?

17 A So I understood that the defendant was saying his friend
18 and where he was going to get that money, his -- he was
19 getting that money from hookers and prostitution.

20 MS. KASSNER: If we could continue playing at time
21 stamp 24:24 to 24:52.

22 (Audio played/audio paused.)

23 Q So here the defendant says that the car is bulletproof.
24 What did you understand him to mean by that?

25 A Just that the defendant was telling me that his vehicle

1 was bulletproof and, frankly, I don't recall why he brought
2 that up, but he was trying to imply that his vehicle was
3 bulletproof.

4 Q And you say, "Who is going to be shooting at us, it's the
5 guy that is back in California who wants the rest of the 100,
6 that's who." Why did you say that?

7 A That was a reference to my cover story where I owed money
8 to people back in California. And it's sort of a reference if
9 you recall I mentioned to him that I had people that I owed
10 money to and they would chop off of my head if I didn't pay
11 them so it was just a reference to those same fictitious
12 individuals in California.

13 MS. KASSNER: If we could continue playing from
14 27:40, to 28:35.

15 (Audio played/audio paused.)

16 Q Here the defendant mentions a partner and he says the
17 partner got the cash in the Hamptons and I sent Bitcoin from
18 here.

19 What did you understand that to mean?

20 A I understood that the defendant was just describing an
21 individual with whom he's transacting with and getting cash
22 from and that's -- the defendant sent that individual
23 Bitcoins.

24 Q And the defendant also says, "100 one time can we do
25 split?" And then says, "It's that one is too much, man. With

1 100 bucks if we get -- if -- if we get in trouble we are both
2 fucked up." Then he says, "40 is okay. 100, I told you. You
3 don't tell me working that's --"

4 What did you understand that to be talking about?

5 A I understood that -- again, the defendant believed that
6 transacting smaller amounts would -- it was safer than doing
7 100. So I think 100 has come up a couple of times and that
8 was the defendant's belief that if -- if we were transacting
9 100 or larger, we would draw attention, but anything below
10 that the defendant felt safer. And then to describe, you
11 know, at the time when I was a special agent investigating
12 this case that was just another indication that -- that I
13 believe that the defendant knew that he was doing something
14 illicit because otherwise there would be no talk of splitting
15 things up to avoid getting in trouble.

16 Q And when you say -- when the defendant says "100," how
17 much money exactly did you understand that to be referring to?

18 A \$100,000.

19 Q And when he says "40 is okay," how much money did you
20 understand 40 to be referring to?

21 A \$40,000.

22 MS. KASSNER: If we could continue playing at time
23 scam 32:40 to 33:04, please.

24 (Audio played/audio paused.)

25 Q Let's pause here. Rather than playing that section can

1 you tell us what happened with that? What happened after you
2 had this conversation with the defendant?

3 A If I recall correctly, the way Bitcoin works, you send
4 Bitcoin and it has to go through the block chain and there's a
5 series of several confirmations that ---- kind of the more
6 confirmations you get, the more trusted that the money
7 actually landed in that wallet and it was taking quite a while
8 for those confirmations to come through. So that's what we
9 were waiting for. Through that transaction it took quite a
10 while. But once we determined that we were comfortable that
11 the transaction went through, I left the meeting.

12 MS. KASSNER: If we could show you -- if we could
13 publish on the jury what's been previously been admitted as
14 Government Exhibit 5.

15 (Exhibit published.)

16 BY MS. KASSNER:

17 Q Do you recognize Government Exhibit 5.

18 A I do. This is a photograph of the receipt from our
19 undercover cryptocurrency wallet.

20 Q And how much Bitcoin did you provide to the defendant on
21 January 30, 2019?

22 A 13.67287 Bitcoin.

23 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up what's been
24 previously admitted as Government Exhibit 61 -- 613 and
25 publish it to the jury.

1 (Exhibit published.)

2 BY MS. KASSNER:

3 Q What is Government Exhibit 613?

4 A This is a photograph of the cash that the defendant gave
5 to me during the transaction.

6 Q Did you meet with the defendant again after January 30,
7 2019?

8 A Yes.

9 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up and publish to the
10 jury what's been previously admitted as Government Exhibit
11 507.

12 (Exhibit published.)

13 Q And on page one of Government Exhibit 507 starting at
14 6:05 p.m. on April 1st, can you read your messages in light
15 gray to the right and I'll read the defendant's messages in
16 dark gray to the left?

17 A "Hey."

18 Q "Hi."

19 A "Just seeing if you are going to be around next week or
20 the week after."

21 Q "Yes. I am around."

22 A "How much could you do?"

23 Q "Who is this? Sorry, history deleted."

24 What did you understand the defendant's last message
25 to mean?

1 A I understood that the defendant deleted the Signal chat
2 history from our previous conversations.

3 Q Turning to page two of Government Exhibit 507, at the
4 bottom on April 22, 2019, if you could continue reading your
5 messages to the right and I'll read the defendant's messages
6 on the left.

7 A "Hey, dude. Can you meet up next week? I'm flying back
8 from L.A. Saturday or Sunday."

9 Q "How much?"

10 And if we could continue on to the next page and
11 continue reading.

12 A "I need 100."

13 Q Dude, I can do 49,999. I am a Bitcoin trader, not a
14 money laundering guy. I refuse when I feel Bitcoin buyer is
15 drug guy. Yup, real. I don't care of income. I refused a
16 lot because they look alike, dirty. That's why limited. Can
17 give you rest next day whatever you want. No bad man here.

18 A I can do 49,999. Anything helps. I know you don't like
19 to do more than 50 at a time. Hey, man, are you good for next
20 week?

21 Q Yes, good. You Saturday or Sunday?"

22 So, I want to pause here. Here you say "I need 100"
23 and the defendant says "Dude, I can do \$49,999." What did you
24 understand his response to mean?

25 A I understood that he again felt that doing amounts up to

1 100 were risky and he wanted to keep the amount under 50,000
2 or around 50,000.

3 Q The defendant goes on to say, I am Bitcoin trader not
4 money laundering guy. I refuse when I feel Bitcoin buyer is
5 drug guy. And then he says that's why limited. Can give you
6 rest next day whatever you want.

7 What did you understand him to be saying there?

8 A I understood that he was implying that he is not doing
9 anything wrong and that's why he wants to do less than 100.
10 He says that he is not a drug guy. [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 BY MS. KASSNER:

18 Q After sending this message to you did the defendant
19 refuse to meet with you?

20 A No.

21 Q Did he ask for clarification about where your money was
22 coming from?

23 A No.

24 Q Did he ask you to confirm that you were not a drug
25 dealer?

1 A No.

2 Q What did he do instead?

3 A We set up more transactions.

4 Q So turning to page four, the next page of this Government
5 Exhibit 507, if we could scroll down. Here we are. In the
6 middle of the page on April 26, 2019, the defendant asks:

7 "Do you want to sell?" How did you respond?

8 A "Yeah. Can you do 50 on Tuesday?"

9 Q "Okay, text when ready."

10 And if we could turn to page seven of this exhibit,
11 here at 12:28 p.m. you write:

12 "Five out." The defendant responds "coming Wendy."
13 You write "Okay where?" The defendant responds backside.
14 What happened right after the defendant wrote backside on
15 April 30, 2019?

16 A I believe I get into the -- meet up with the defendant
17 again.

18 Q Was your interaction with the defendant recorded?

19 A Yes.

20 MS. KASSNER: Permission to play portions of
21 Government Exhibit 809.

22 THE COURT: You may.

23 MS. KASSNER: And I'm turning to the portion of the
24 transcript marked 809 with an R on top. If we could start at
25 timestamp 13:05 and end at 15 minutes.

1 THE COURT: In case anyone is concerned, I'm on the
2 same page.

3 (Audio played/audio paused.)

4 MR. NAVARRO: Your Honor, one second. We're just
5 having a technical problem.

6 THE COURT: All right.

7 (Audio played/audio paused.)

8 BY MS. KASSNER:

9 Q Can you tell the jury where you were seated during this
10 conversation?

11 A I was inside the defendant's vehicle. I can't recall if
12 I was in the back or the front seat though.

13 Q When the defendant asked about your business, you say,
14 "booming. I'm making tons of money, man." Why did you say
15 that?

16 A That was a continuation of my cover story that I was
17 selling drugs online and I was letting the defendant know that
18 I had consistent money coming into the business.

19 Q The defendant asked about a cannabis farm and you
20 respond, "I don't make -- I don't make them as much as
21 cannabis." You say, "I sell pounds of that in California but
22 the real money is in Adderall and the pills." Why do you say
23 that?

24 A I wanted to make it clear to the defendant again that the
25 money was not coming from just cannabis but also more of it

1 was coming from Adderall and the other pills. The reason I
2 said that was because based on the uncertain legalities of
3 marijuana at the time in California I wanted to make sure that
4 this money was coming from Adderall and other controlled
5 substances.

6 Q After you mentioned the Adderall and the pills, how does
7 the defendant respond?

8 A He asks how much do I want, meaning how much money do I
9 want for this transaction to work.

10 MS. KASSNER: If we can continue playing starting at
11 15 and ending at 16.

12 Q What is happening during this section of the recording we
13 just listened to?

14 A I'm clarifying with the defendant how much money we're
15 going to transact. And the defendant again reiterates that he
16 doesn't like to do large amounts, like 100,000 and then we
17 start to count the money or send the money through the money
18 counter and there were some technical difficulties with the
19 money counter but ultimately it sounds like the money cycled
20 through the machine.

21 Q And here you say "I always need the 100." Why do you say
22 that?

23 A Just to let the defendant know that I still need to
24 transact more money from my online drug business.

25 Q And the defendants response is he's, scared from the

1 hundreds, man. What did you understand that to mean in
2 particular?

3 A Just again that he doesn't like to do \$100,000 because he
4 believes that that is an amount that could potentially draw
5 attention and get him in trouble.

6 MS. KASSNER: And if we could continue playing from
7 timestamp 18:50 to 19:33.

8 (Audio played/audio paused.)

9 Q Here the defendant says, "Somebody told me you can buy
10 cannabis farm in California to do cannabis business." You
11 respond and, "Say still risky though, my buddy got arrested
12 the other day."

13 What do you mean by that?

14 A I made that part up. That was just setting the stage to
15 let the defendant know that marijuana was illegal federally,
16 still.

17 Q And the defendant asks, "Why is that and you say still
18 federally. I mean, he got arrested by the feds." Why did you
19 say that?

20 A Just to let the defendant know that that marijuana was
21 illegal federally because part of what the defendant believed
22 I was selling was marijuana and I was letting him know that
23 that is illegal as well.

24 Q Is marijuana a controlled substance under federal law?

25 A It is.

1 Q The defendant says, got to be in California. If you go
2 out it's trouble, right? What did you understand him to mean
3 there?

4 A I understood that the defendant was aware that there were
5 different laws between California and outside of California.
6 And that if you sell marijuana outside of California, he knew
7 that you could get in trouble.

8 Q If we could continue playing at timestamp 21:45 to 22:34.

9 (Audio played/audio paused.)

10 Q What is happening during the segment of the recording we
11 just listened to?

12 A The defendant is running money through the money counter
13 and, I believe he's offering more -- he had more money that he
14 was willing to transact with me at that time.

15 Q So the defendant asks -- he says, that's 50, this is 25,
16 total 75. How much did you understand that he was offering to
17 exchange in total?

18 A \$75,000.

19 Q And is this -- just for clarity is this before or after
20 your conversation with the defendant about whether or not
21 marijuana is legal in California, out of California?

22 A It's right afterwards.

23 Q And if we could finish playing until timestamp 23:40.

24 (Audio played/audio paused.)

25 Q So during the first half the recording, you are speaking

1 to somebody other than the defendant. Who are you talking
2 to?

3 A That was a call to former Special Agent Allan Liefke.

4 Q And what did you discuss with Special Agent Liefke?

5 A So, prior to this specific transaction with the
6 defendant, myself and the entire investigative team working on
7 this case determined that that was going to be the time that
8 we arrested the defendant. And prior to the meeting, we
9 agreed on a specific arrest Signal and when I called Special
10 Agent Liefke, what was when I gave him the arrest Signal and I
11 will pause there.

12 Q What happened during the second portion of the
13 recording?

14 A When you hear the yelling, is that -- so, yeah, that's --
15 there was an arrest team and the defendant and I were sitting
16 in the back of the defendant's vehicle and the DEA arrest team
17 came up and opened the car doors, announced police, and
18 arrested both the defendant and myself but that part of when I
19 was arrested that was still in an undercover capacity.

20 Q Why did they arrest you?

21 A We weren't -- depending on how the arrest of the
22 defendant went, I wasn't sure if it was going to be more
23 beneficial to the investigation if I remained as an undercover
24 and the defendant thought that I was under arrest with him or
25 if at that time I should let the defendant know that I was an

1 undercover agent. So we didn't know how that was going to
2 play out. So initially I was just arrested, fictitiously
3 arrested, to convince the defendant that I was still a
4 criminal.

5 Q Did you ever actually transfer Bitcoin to the defendant
6 on April 30, 2019?

7 A No.

8 Q And did you ever actually receive the cash from the
9 defendant?

10 A Yes.

11 Q -- well -- in exchange?

12 A Not an exchange but we did see that cash that was in
13 the car that the defendant planned to exchange to me for
14 Bitcoin.

15 MS. KASSNER: If we could pull up just for the
16 witness what's been previously marked as Government Exhibit
17 304 published to witness only.

18 Q Let me know when you see it?

19 A I see it.

20 Q What is Government Exhibit 304?

21 A This is a map of the broader New York area and on it --
22 displayed on the map are the locations, the general locations
23 all of the transactions that we just went through with the
24 defendant.

25 MS. KASSNER: Permission to admit Government Exhibit

1 304 into evidence and publish to the jury.

2 THE COURT: Any objection?

3 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: 304 is admitted.

5 (Government Exhibit 304 received in evidence.)

6 THE COURT: And you may publish.

7 (Exhibit published.)

8 (Continued on the following page.)

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1 BY MS. KASSNER: (Continuing.)

2 Q Are these all of the locations where you met the
3 defendant in 2018 and 2019?

4 A Yes.

5 MS. KASSNER: If we could show just to the witness
6 what has been previously marked as Government's Exhibit 1101.

7 Q And if you could let us know when you see it on your
8 screen.

9 A I see it.

10 Q Do you recognize Government's Exhibit 1101?

11 A I do.

12 Q Did you review --

13 Let's start by asking, what is Government's
14 Exhibit 1101?

15 A This is a summary chart of the transactions that I
16 conducted with the defendant and the amounts of BitCoin that I
17 provided. The amount of cash that the defendant provided to
18 me and the commission that the defendant took for those
19 transactions.

20 Q Did you review Government's Exhibit 1101 and ensure that
21 it accurately summarized the amounts you and the defendant
22 exchanged and the commissions that the defendant charged on
23 the listed dates in 2018 and 2019?

24 A Yes.

25 MS. KASSNER: Your Honor, I ask that Government's

1 Exhibit 1101 be admitted into evidence and published to the
2 jury.

3 THE COURT: Any objection?

4 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: 1101 is admitted and you may publish.

6 (Exhibit published.)

7 Q In total, how much BitCoin -- how much cash -- I'll ask
8 it this way.

9 In total, how much cash did the defendant provide to
10 you in exchange for the BitCoin you sent to him?

11 A \$133,190.

12 Q During all of the times that you met with the defendant,
13 did he ever ask for your name?

14 A No.

15 Q Did he ever ask for a form of identification?

16 A No.

17 Q Did he ever ask for your date of birth or a driver's
18 license number?

19 A No.

20 Q Your social security number?

21 A No.

22 Q Did he ever mention anything -- I guess, did he ever ask
23 where you got the money from?

24 A No.

25 Q The BitCoin from?

A No.

1 Q And did he ever ask you to confirm that you got the
2 BitCoin from legal transactions?

3 A No.

4 MR. SINGER: One moment, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: All right.

6 MR. SINGER: No further questions.

7 Thank you.

8 THE COURT: Thank you very much.

9 Mr. Singer, cross examination.

10 CROSS-EXAMINATION

11 BY MR. SINGER

12 Q Mr. O'Kain, good morning, sir.

13 A Good morning.

14 Q We never met before, correct?

15 A Correct.

16 Q So you just testified about the meeting that you had with
17 Mr. Goklu on April 30th of 2019, the day that he was placed
18 under arrest, correct?

19 A Yes.

20 Q And you indicated that you had made some statements to
21 Mr. Goklu about Adderall or pills, then you said that part of
22 the reason for that was because of the, I think, you said the
23 uncertain legality of surrounding marijuana in California; is
24 that right?

25 A Yeah. That's what I said.

1 Q In 2018 and 2019, the growing and selling of marijuana in
2 licensed businesses was legal; was it not under California
3 law?

4 A Under --

5 Q California law.

6 A California law. You know, I know I knew this for certain
7 at one point. I don't -- at this time, I don't exactly know
8 what the laws were. I know there was some loosening of
9 restrictions on the sale of marijuana in the State of
10 California, but I do know that this was sold very legal
11 federally at that time.

12 Q Thank you. But that wasn't my question. My question had
13 to do with the state laws in California. There were legal
14 cannabis farms. Farms where cannabis was being grown by
15 farmers for sale in state licensed dispensaries in California;
16 were they not?

17 Are you telling us that you are not aware of that?

18 A I believe so. I just explained my understanding.

19 Q You believe that that is true, that farmers legally grew
20 marijuana on farms and sold it to licensed state licensed
21 dispensaries that were operating legally in the State of
22 California?

23 A I believe that's correct.

24 Q You know that's correct. You were a DEA agent. And you
25 know that was correct and you knew that it was correct in

1 April 30, 2019; didn't you?

2 A It was several years sine I have been a DEA agent. But
3 I'm sure at the time when I was a DEA Agent, I had a better
4 understanding of the intricacies of the legal status of
5 marijuana at that time.

6 Q And, in fact, it's the same as what's happening now in
7 New York where the State is beginning to license dispensaries
8 for the legal sale of marijuana here, correct?

9 A I have no idea what is happening with the status of
10 marijuana at this time. Like I said, I'm not a special agent
11 anymore.

12 Q You don't have to be a DEA Agent to read the news and be
13 aware of changes in the law.

14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

18 Q And today, it's still -- marijuana to your knowledge, if
19 you know this, it's still illegal federally, correct?

20 A Yes.

21 Q Are you aware that in many states that marijuana is sold
22 under state law legally?

23 MR. SINGER: Objection, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: I'll allow this one question.

25 If you know.

1 A I'm sorry, sir. I don't follow the drug laws now. I
2 clearly don't have time for that.

3 Q So after -- well, after you told Mr. Goklu in this
4 April 30th meeting, that about marijuana is -- or that you
5 were selling pills or whatever, Mr. Goklu came back and asked
6 about buying a cannabis farm in California, correct?

7 A Yes.

8 Q Even after you told him that this was not -- that
9 federally it was illegal. He's still talking about a legal --
10 what you understood him to mean was a legal cannabis farm in
11 California?

12 A I would have to go back to the transcript to see the
13 sequence of the conversation.

14 Q Then a little bit after that, Mr.-- you indicated to
15 Mr. Goklu something to the effect that there were different
16 laws in and out -- inside and outside of California regarding
17 marijuana; is that right?

18 A I think I said that a friend of mine was arrested because
19 it was federally illegal and he was arrested by the Feds.

20 Q Well, you told us in your testimony just a few moments
21 ago, that your understanding of what Mr. Goklu was saying to
22 you was that Mr. Goklu was aware that there were different
23 laws inside and outside of the State of California; is that
24 right?

25 A I think more accurately, the defendant was letting me

1 know he was aware that it was -- you could get in trouble
2 outside of California.

3 Q Selling marijuana, correct?

4 A Yes.

5 Q Was Mr. Goklu selling marijuana to you during any of
6 these transactions?

7 A No.

8 Q Were you selling marijuana to Mr. Goklu during any of
9 these transactions?

10 A No.

11 Q Was there any discussions about sale of marijuana outside
12 of California in any of these conversations?

13 A I'd have to go back. Again, I don't necessarily think it
14 was specifically stated that marijuana sales were occurring
15 outside of California.

16 Q The discussions that you had with Mr. Goklu had do with
17 the growing and sale of marijuana in the State of California;
18 would you agree with that?

19 A Part of our discussions were about that.

20 Q All right. So let me step back a bit.

21 Other than the text that have been introduced into
22 evidence and these are the signaled texts between you and
23 Mr. Goklu that led up to each one of the meetings that you had
24 with him. And the recordings that were made of your meetings
25 with him.

1 There were no other communications with Mr. Goklu,
2 correct?

3 A That's correct.

4 Q And you had initially found Mr. Goklu on the
5 localbitcoins.com website, correct?

6 A That's correct.

7 Q And that site, localbitcoins.com, is it still operating
8 today?

9 A I have not checked.

10 Q Now, at the time that you determined that you were going
11 to reach out to Mr. Goklu, you did so because you suspected
12 that he might be involved in laundering drug money, correct?

13 A Correct.

14 Q That's why you selected him from other people that were
15 advertising on the localbitcoins site, correct?

16 A That was -- the investigation started to identify if that
17 theory was correct. Why we selected the defendant was because
18 of the larger amounts that he was advertising his ability to
19 transact that was sort of the primary reason.

20 Q Okay. But again, it was a suspicion that you had based
21 on the information you saw on the website?

22 A Yeah. So we -- like I testified to earlier, from other
23 unrelated DEA investigations, we became aware that money was
24 being laundered -- drug money was being laundered through
25 localbitcoins.com.

1 Q Understood. That's why you went looking at that website.

2 But at the time you and your fellow agents decided
3 on that you would focus some attention on Mr. Goklu, it was a
4 suspicion that you had; is that right?

5 A Sure.

6 Q You didn't have any affirmative evidence or proof that
7 Mr. Goklu was laundering drug money; did you?

8 A No.

9 Q So you went into your meetings with Mr. Goklu for the
10 purpose of determining whether the suspicions would be borned
11 out?

12 A Correct.

13 Q And if you had determined that, at any point, they were
14 not borned out, you would of dropped your interest in
15 Mr. Goklu and gone looking for someone else who you were
16 suspicious of?

17 A That's correct.

18 Q Now, each meeting that you had with Mr. Goklu, and there
19 were seven of them, right?

20 A Correct.

21 Q From August through April. August of 2018 to August of
22 2019, there were seven meetings, right?

23 And each time the meeting was essentially the same
24 to the extent that Mr. Goklu brought cash, right?

25 A Um-hmm --

1 Q You have say yes or no for the record. I'm sorry.

2 A Yes.

3 Q Mr. Goklu would count out the money. You'd agree on an
4 amount and Mr. Goklu would count out the money, right?

5 A Yes.

6 Q You would agree on the fee that he was charging?

7 A Yes.

8 Q You would then initiate the transfer of BitCoin to
9 Mr. Goklu, correct?

10 A Yes.

11 Q And then, each time you had to wait for the BitCoin
12 transfer to take place; is that right?

13 A Yes.

14 Q And sometimes that transfer and the confirmation that you
15 would receive would happen quickly and sometimes it would drag
16 on for awhile?

17 A Correct.

18 Q Maybe a half an hour, 45 minutes, something like that?

19 A Correct.

20 Q But each time, I think the longest meeting would have
21 been up to an hour, you walked away with the cash and he
22 received the BitCoin, right?

23 A Yes.

24 Q And in each one of the transactions, the -- Mr. Goklu was
25 receiving a fee, right?

1 A Yes.

2 Q He was making money on each one of the transactions?

3 A Yes.

4 Q Now, the BitCoin that Mr. Goklu was receiving from you,
5 it varied in price from day-to-day, correct?

6 A Yes.

7 Q And in fact, the first meetings that you had the rate,
8 the BitCoin rate, exchange rate, was something over \$7,000 per
9 BitCoin; is that right?

10 A I would have to go back and check, but --

11 Q Well, on the reports that you verified and are in
12 evidence.

13 THE COURT: You want to pull up 1101.

14 MR. SINGER: No.

15 THE COURT: The summary of the docket.

16 MR. SINGER: It doesn't have the information, Judge,
17 one moment.

18 THE COURT: I'm sorry. It didn't have the rate.

19 MR. SINGER: We'll start with Government's Exhibit
20 -- I think it's one actually.

21 Ms. Sahli, if you could pull up Government's
22 Exhibit 1. Actually, Government's Exhibit 7. I think they're
23 not in date order.

24 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Previously admitted.

25 Q All right. Mr. O'Kain, you see this is the -- you

1 indicated was the photo of the transaction receipt from
2 August 28th of 2018, correct?

3 A Yes.

4 Q And on that receipt it indicates the exchange rate at the
5 time?

6 A Correct.

7 Q That was the exchange rate for one BitCoin; is that
8 correct?

9 A Yes, correct.

10 Q It was \$7,114.57?

11 A Correct.

12 MR. SINGER: Can we jump to the December 11th. The
13 screen is not working.

14 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Hold on.

15 Exhibit 3, previously admitted.

16 Q Okay. You are able to see this exhibit?

17 A Yes.

18 Q And this was from the photo of the transaction receipt
19 from December 11, 2018, correct?

20 A Correct.

21 Q And the exchange rate at this time was 3,000 --
22 \$3,342.33, correct?

23 A Correct.

24 Q So less than half of the exchange rate in August?

25 A Correct.

1 Q And, in fact, Mr. Goklu indicated to you during the
2 course of some of these transactions that he had actually lost
3 money in the some of the transactions with you because of the
4 change in the price of BitCoin?

5 A He did.

6 Q But in each one of the transactions, each time you met
7 with him, he was making some money from the fee?

8 A Correct.

9 Q And losing money if the value of the BitCoin dropped?

10 A Correct.

11 MR. SINGER: Thank you, Ms. Sahli. I don't need
12 that anymore.

13 Q Now, you indicated that your cover story as an undercover
14 officer was that you were an online drug dealer selling drugs
15 online in exchange for BitCoin, correct?

16 A Correct.

17 Q Now, in the text, the Signal text messages that you sent
18 to Mr. Goklu, you never indicated to him that that's who you
19 were and what you were doing, correct?

20 A Well, I --

21 Q Did you ever tell him that you were selling drugs
22 directly?

23 A Yes.

24 Q In the text messages?

25 A No, not in the text messages.

1 Q Okay. So nothing ever came up in the text messages?

2 A No.

3 Q And when you first met with Goklu on -- Mr. Goklu on
4 August 28th of 2018, you didn't tell him that you were selling
5 drugs?

6 A Correct.

7 Q Or that your business was selling drugs and the BitCoin
8 that you were seeking to exchange was from the sale of drugs;
9 is that right?

10 A That's correct.

11 Q And you didn't tell him that on September 21st of 2018,
12 correct?

13 A That's correct.

14 Q And you didn't tell him that in November of 2018; did
15 you?

16 A I did not.

17 Q And you started to hint at it a little bit in December --
18 on December 11th of 2018?

19 A Yes.

20 Q And that was the first time?

21 A Correct.

22 Q So prior to the December 11th meeting, was there any
23 basis -- based on anything that you had told to Mr. Goklu, was
24 there any reason for him to believe that you were selling --
25 that the BitCoin that you were exchanging with him was from

1 the sale of illegal drugs?

2 A Can you repeat that question?

3 Q Well, I'll state it affirmatively.

4 There was no information that you had provided to
5 Mr. Goklu in those first four conversations that would lead
6 him to believe that the BitCoin had been obtained from selling
7 illegal drugs; isn't that correct?

8 A Yeah. Not necessarily.

9 Q Not necessarily?

10 A He would -- I think if you could state that a different
11 way. Well, I guess, I did not specifically state anything
12 about drugs during those interactions, that's correct.

13 Q Well, in fact, you testified -- I think it was yesterday
14 or maybe on Monday afternoon -- that Tuesday or Monday
15 afternoon, that people -- well, the prosecutor had asked you
16 whether you said anything in that first meeting about drugs
17 and your answer was that people that are involved in the drug
18 business don't talk about it openly; is that right?

19 A That's correct.

20 Q Right. The first rule of fight club is that you don't
21 talk about fight club, right?

22 A So the movie goes.

23 Q So the movie goes.

24 And that's essentially is what your sayings, is the
25 cultural of people who are involved in buying or selling or

1 laundering money from drugs, that people involved in to don't
2 talk about it directly.

3 That's your experience as an undercover officer with
4 the DEA?

5 A Yes.

6 Q And is that -- it's not a rule. Would it be fair to call
7 it a custom or practice of people who are involved in illegal
8 drug transactions?

9 A Yeah. I think it would be -- and this is based on my
10 experience when I was at the DEA. It would be highly
11 irregular for two individuals that don't know each other to
12 openingly discuss any illegal things that they are doing.

13 Q Well, I understand that. That's what you testified to
14 and that is sort of a practice or custom that was understood
15 for people who are involved in the drug business, correct.

16 A That's correct.

17 Q Again, that's based on your experience that people in the
18 drug business kind of knew that you don't talk about it
19 openingly, right?

20 A That's correct.

21 Q And you said that's why you didn't talk about it or
22 didn't raise that in your first meeting with Mr. Goklu?

23 A That's correct. And also it would be -- it would just be
24 out of character.

25 Q It would be out of character for someone who is involved

1 in the drug business?

2 A That's correct.

3 Q And people in the drug business know that, right?

4 A I believe so, yes.

5 Q And people that are not part of the drug business would
6 have no reason to know that, correct?

7 A Perhaps.

8 Q But in the first meeting with Mr. Goklu, on three
9 separate occasions Mr. Goklu started talking about drug
10 dealing, right?

11 A Yes.

12 Q Did that -- withdrawn.

13 He told you right when you got into the car and he
14 asked you to close the door, he says, we're not drug dealers,
15 right?

16 A He did say that.

17 Q And then, a short while later when referring to security
18 cameras on buildings that were nearby, he -- what he said was
19 what someone who was viewing the cameras if they came to the
20 car might say, Hey, are you a drug dealer, right?

21 That's what he said to you in that meeting?

22 A I'm sorry, what's your question though?

23 Q He said that to you, correct?

24 A He said --

25 Q Hey, are you a drug dealer? Meaning, someone who would

1 view the security cameras and come over to the car?

2 A Yeah. Something to that effect. Sure.

3 Q And he also reference the money counting machine and said
4 that the police might view a money counting machine as being
5 evidence that you're a drug dealer, right?

6 A Yes.

7 Q So three times the person that -- Mr. Goklu, in your
8 first meeting with you references drug dealing, correct?

9 A He references drug dealing. I don't know if that was
10 three times.

11 Q Yes. He did three times. Right?

12 A I would have to go back. I remember him saying it once
13 and then implying other things or not necessarily directly
14 implying.

15 Q I'm not playing the tapes. The jury can listen to the
16 recordings.

17 So didn't this -- I guess, the unusual aspect of
18 Mr. Goklu openingly referencing drug dealing to you in your
19 first meeting, didn't that offer you an opportunity to try to
20 hint to Mr. Goklu that in fact your business was selling
21 drugs?

22 A At that time, no.

23 Q It didn't offer you that opportunity?

24 A No.

25 Q You could have said something? Was there anybody

1 muzzling you?

2 You could have suggested in some way to Mr. Goklu,
3 laughed about it, or something to try to convey to Mr. Goklu
4 that in fact that that's what you were involved with and you
5 chose not to?

6 A I chose not to.

7 Q Yes, but you could have.

8 A I chose not to --

9 Q But you could have. Please listen to my question, not
10 what you want to say.

11 You could have?

12 A I could have said a lot of things and I chose to say what
13 I did.

14 Q Now, couldn't you have possibly saved you and your fellow
15 agents a lot of time if you would have somehow suggested to
16 Mr. Goklu when he raises the issue of drug dealing, if you
17 would have somehow suggested to him that's what you were
18 involved in and he either would have gone along, and in which
19 case you would have had a real solid ground for continuing
20 your investigation or made clear to you, I don't deal with
21 that, and you could have stopped your focus on him and gone
22 onto someone else.

23 You could have done that, correct?

24 A That could potentially have out of the infinite scope of
25 things I could have said, sure, but at that time I --

1 Q You didn't.

2 A The reason --

3 Q Thank you. You've answered my question, sir.

4 Now, Mr. Goklu repeated concerns to you about the
5 police?

6 A Yes, correct.

7 Q And he also told you why he was concerned about the
8 police; didn't he?

9 A Yes. He didn't want to get caught doing something
10 illegal.

11 Q Well --

12 A That's how I --

13 Q That's not quite.

14 A That's how I understood it.

15 Q Okay. I'm not interested in your interpretations, sir.
16 I'm interested in what he may have said to you.

17 Now, isn't it a fact that he expressed to you that
18 if police found two people in a car with a large amount of
19 cash and a money counting machine, they would -- the police
20 would believe that you are doing something illegal; whether
21 you are or not, correct?

22 A That's what you understood, yes.

23 Q And if the police saw something that they thought might
24 be illegal, they would seize first and ask questions later,
25 right? Isn't that what he was expressing to you?

1 A I don't think that I understood it that way at the time.

2 Q Well, Mr. Goklu told you -- expressed to you at various
3 times that he understood that if money was seized from him
4 that he would get the money back; didn't he?

5 A Yes.

6 Q And that the police would seize the money, possibly the
7 money counting machine, and possibly even the BitCoin,
8 correct?

9 A Correct.

10 Q And that essentially it would be an enormous
11 inconvenience and you'd be without the money for sometime
12 until you were able to get it back, right?

13 A I don't know if that ever was articulated.

14 Q Well, do you recall him on November 27th of 2018, telling
15 you that he wasn't concerned about jail, we're not talking
16 about jail, but that the police would keep the money for days.

17 A Yeah.

18 Q Do you recall him telling you that?

19 A He expressed concern about the money being seized.

20 Q No. That's not my question.

21 He told you that it's not jail. He's not concerned
22 about jail. He's concerned about the money being taken away
23 from him. At that point he said for days.

24 A Okay. You know, I just want --

25 Q You don't recall?

1 A I want to make sure I'm answering accurately.

2 MR. SINGER: Ms. Sahli, could you play that portion
3 from November 27th.

4 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Which exhibit?

5 MS. SAHLI: 803.

6 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: I'm sorry, which one?

7 THE COURT: 803.

8 Do you want to refer to the jury to the transcript?

9 MS. SAHLI: Page 15 in the transcript. The full
10 transcript at the back of your binder.

11 THE COURT: Ladies and Gentlemen, if you note, which
12 is where I was before. At the back of your binder, you have
13 the full transcripts or transcripts of the fuller portions of
14 the recordings and they don't have an R. And so, if you look
15 at 803, apparently Ms. Sahli is saying that you should start
16 at Page 15; is that right?

17 Did you say, Ms. Sahli, 15?

18 MS. SAHLI: Yes, Page 15.

19 THE COURT: Of transcript 803.

20 And the timestamp is?

21 MS. SAHLI: 27:52.

22 THE COURT: Starting at 27:52. Thank you.

23 (Audio recording played.)

24 (Audio recording stopped.)

25 Q So Mr. O'Kain, Mr. Goklu in fact told you it's not jail,
correct?

1 A That's right.

2 Q And the police are going to keep your money two or
3 three days?

4 A That's correct.

5 Q That's what he expressed to you as his concern about the
6 police seeing what the two of you were doing in the car,
7 right?

8 A Correct.

9 Q Okay. And on January -- yes.

10 On January 24th of 2019, Mr. Goklu indicated to you
11 that it could take a year to get your money back; didn't he?

12 Do you remember that?

13 A I recollect that. I believe it. I just want to -- when
14 I -- I just want to make sure I'm answering the questions
15 accurately.

16 Q Well, the question is very specific. Did Mr. Goklu tell
17 you on January 24th of 2019 in relation to the money being
18 seized by the police that they keep your money -- that it
19 could take a year to get your money back?

20 A I believe so.

21 Q You believe so.

22 MR. SINGER: Ms. Sahli, could we play the segment
23 from January 24th and this is in -- what's the exhibit?

24 MS. SAHLI: Government's Exhibit 806 already in
25 evidence.

1 MR. SINGER: The full 806, not 806R. The full 806
2 towards the back.

3 MS. SAHLI: Starting at Page 10, 22:46.

4 (Audio recording played.)

5 (Audio recording stopped.)

6 Q In fact, Mr. O'Kain, Mr. Goklu told you in relation to
7 the possible seizure of money by the police that it could take
8 a year to get it back; is that right?

9 A That's correct.

10 Q And he repeated essentially the same concern to you on a
11 number of occasions, that he was expressing to you, that's why
12 he did not want to transact -- do the transactions in
13 Manhattan and why he was concerned about other people that
14 might see what the two of you were doing in the car; is that
15 right?

16 A Yeah, that's correct.

17 Q Okay.

18 A That's part --

19 Q And it was again --

20 A -- of the investigation.

21 Q And I'm not talking about your belief?

22 THE COURT: So you said you're not talking about his
23 belief. Go on.

24 Q We're talking about the -- these are things that
25 Mr. Goklu expressed to you as the reasons why he didn't want

1 to police to see what the two of you were doing in the car?

2 A That's correct.

3 Q All right. And he never said to you, I don't want the
4 police to see what's going on in the car because I'm concerned
5 that I'm going to be arrested and get charged with some drug
6 offense.

7 He never said that to you or anything like that to
8 you, correct?

9 A No.

10 Q He was concerned about the seizure of the money for
11 whatever period of time it would take before he was able to
12 get it back; is that right?

13 A Exactly. He was concerned about the money being seized.

14 Q Seized.

15 A Um-hmm --

16 Q And he never expressed concern that he would not be able
17 to get it back. It would just take some time to do so, right?

18 A I believe so.

19 Q Now, you indicated that on Tuesday as you were on direct
20 examination, as you were going through each one of meetings
21 with Mr. Goklu, that you took opportunities to try to convey
22 or hint to Mr. Goklu what your business actually was in terms
23 of your cover story, right?

24 A That's correct.

25 Q And you testified, I believe, that the -- one of the

1 reasons that you did that was to try to get Mr. Goklu to ask
2 questions, correct?

3 A That's correct.

4 Q Which would give you an opportunity to more clearly state
5 what your cover story business was?

6 A And to give the defendant an opportunity to have any sort
7 of inclination on whether this money was legitimate or
8 illegitimate.

9 Q And repeatedly, Mr. Goklu simply did not respond; is that
10 right?

11 A That's correct. It did not seem that he cared one way or
12 cared.

13 Q Well, again, you're not a mind reader; are you? And what
14 you're giving us is just your opinion about his reaction.

15 I'm asking specifically, factually, he didn't
16 respond to these efforts that you were making to raise -- to
17 get him to raise questions?

18 A No. He didn't respond at all.

19 Q Now, during the meetings, as soon as you would get in the
20 car with him, the recordings indicated that you immediately
21 started talking about the money, correct?

22 A Correct.

23 Q And Mr. Goklu would right at the beginning of your
24 meeting, take out the cash however he had it that day, bundles
25 tied up, envelopes, whatever it might be, correct?

1 A Correct.

2 Q And started running the money through the money counting
3 machine to make sure for both of you that the amount that was
4 being given to you was correct; is that right?

5 A Correct.

6 Q So the first part of the meeting is making sure that the
7 cash part was correct, right?

8 A Typically, yes.

9 Q Well, each time?

10 A Yeah.

11 Q Each time you did a transaction, August 28, September
12 21st, November 27th, December 11th, January 24th, January
13 30th --

14 THE COURT: Hey. Sorry. Please, you got to listen
15 to me when I call out to you. You got to go slower for the
16 court reporter.

17 Shernelle, where did you leave off?

18 MR. SINGER: I'll withdraw it.

19 THE COURT: You're withdrawing it.

20 MR. SINGER: I'll withdraw that and state it again.

21 Q In the six times that you conducted cash for BitCoin
22 transactions with Mr. Goklu, that's how the meeting started;
23 is that right?

24 A That's correct.

25 Q All right. And then, I'm excluding the April 30th

1 because it was not actually an exchange of BitCoin on that
2 date?

3 A Correct.

4 Q All right. So the meeting starts with Mr. Goklu focusing
5 on the cash, correct?

6 A Correct.

7 Q Focusing on the exchange rate, right?

8 A Yes.

9 Q How much BitCoin you had to sell that day?

10 A Correct.

11 Q How much cash that would convert into, correct?

12 A Yes.

13 Q And then, what the fee -- his percentage fee would be
14 seven or eight percent, whatever it was?

15 A Yes.

16 Q To make sure that the cash being provided to you was the
17 correct amount for the exchange that you were doing, right?

18 A Correct.

19 Q And so, the first part of the meeting, Mr. Goklu, is
20 focused on that and is engaged in doing that, correct?

21 A Yes.

22 Q And then, you would -- once that was resolved, you would
23 then initiate a transfer of BitCoin from the wallet in your
24 phone; is that right?

25 A Correct.

1 Q And there would be some discussion, and it's in the
2 recordings, you would discuss the transfer -- how much BitCoin
3 you were transferring, correct?

4 A Correct.

5 Q And then, you would stay in the car with Mr. Goklu until
6 that transactions was confirmed, right?

7 A Yes.

8 Q And the confirmation was not on your phone. It was on
9 Mr. Goklu's phone; is that right?

10 A That's not necessarily correct based on how the BitCoin
11 blockchain worked. So the confirmations --

12 Q Well, was Mr. Goklu looking at your phone to get
13 confirmation or was he looking at his own phone to get
14 confirmation that the BitCoin had been transferred to him?

15 A He was looking at his phone.

16 Q Okay.

17 A But again.

18 Q Well, I'm asking what he was doing. He was looking at
19 his phone, correct?

20 A That's correct. He was looking at his phone.

21 Q Okay. And again, the -- we're talking about populating
22 the blockchain and all of that, right? But those are the
23 electronic steps that had to happen, not in the car, but out
24 in the ether somewhere until the confirmation would come to
25 Mr. Goklu; is that right?

1 A That -- yeah. And -- yes. That's for all intensive
2 purposes, that's right.

3 Q Okay. And you were not going to leave and he certainly
4 wanted you to stay in the car until the confirmation was
5 received, that he had received the BitCoin; is that right?

6 A That's correct. It was a certain number of -- there are
7 multiple confirmation. And like I mentioned before, the more
8 confirmations that occur on the blockchain, the more
9 solidified that transaction is solid and the money is in his
10 account, so yes.

11 Q So at that point, Mr. -- in each one of the transactions,
12 Mr. Goklu had given you the cash, right.

13 Q Or it was sitting there for you to take?

14 A Yeah. Exactly.

15 Q That it had been counted out and segregated from any
16 money he had and it was sitting there in the car for you to
17 take?

18 A Correct.

19 Q And the meeting that the -- you were not going to take
20 the cash until Mr. Goklu was satisfied by whatever
21 confirmations there were, however many there would have been,
22 you weren't going to leave until Mr. Goklu was satisfied that
23 the confirmations were sufficient for him?

24 A That's correct.

25 Q Okay. (Continued on the following page.)

1 CROSS-EXAMINATION (Continued)

2 BY MR. SINGER:

3 Q Okay. And those confirmations, as I asked you a little
4 bit earlier, could come quickly or they could take some time,
5 correct?

6 A Correct.

7 Q And during the entire time while you're waiting,
8 Mr. Goklu is looking at his phone; is that right?

9 A I can't recall specifics about how frequently he looked
10 at his phone.

11 Q Well, the only place that Mr. Goklu was going to receive
12 the confirmations that he sought was by information that came
13 up on his phone; is that right?

14 A Correct.

15 Q And so whether he was staring at it 100 percent of the
16 time or whether he simply kept going back to it to see what
17 was going on or to refresh the phone, that's what he was
18 doing, correct?

19 A Correct.

20 Q And it was during that time that he's waiting for the
21 confirmations that you are talking to him about your cover
22 business; is that right?

23 A Correct.

24 Q You said you needed money for California and he didn't
25 ask any questions about that?

1 A Correct.

2 Q You said that, you know, the amount of money that -- or
3 the BitCoin that you'd be able to bring to him was depending
4 on how much we sell, and he never responded to that?

5 A That's correct.

6 Q You asked him about -- or you spoke on your cell phone
7 with your supposed partner about keys, correct?

8 A That's correct.

9 Q And Mr. Goklu didn't respond to that in any way?

10 A That's correct.

11 Q What's a key, what are you talking about, does this have
12 to do with me; he didn't say anything, right?

13 A That's correct. He said nothing.

14 Q And you said that keys refer to cocaine and heroin.

15 That's how cocaine and heroin are sold?

16 A Yes. That's correct.

17 Q Was there ever any discussion with Mr. Goklu about
18 cocaine or heroin?

19 A No. Outside of me referencing keys, no he did not
20 reference --

21 Q Well, again, keys are something that someone in the drug
22 business would be expected to understand; is that right?

23 A That is accurate.

24 Q And someone who's not involved in the drug business would
25 not necessarily know what the heck you were talking about,

1 right?

2 A Not necessarily. I think it's pretty common, based on
3 movies and popular culture.

4 Q So everybody knows that a key refers to cocaine and
5 heroin?

6 A That a question?

7 Q Is that what you're saying?

8 A Does everyone know? I'm not sure if everyone knows.

9 Q Of course you don't.

10 You made a reference to getting your head chopped
11 off; he didn't respond?

12 A No.

13 Q You made a reference to not being able to touch Coinbase
14 and he didn't respond?

15 A Not at all.

16 Q Then on January 24th, you make some reference to oxy?

17 A That's correct.

18 Q And he did respond to that, right?

19 He asked you, what's oxy?

20 He didn't even know what you were talking about; is
21 that right?

22 A He asked what oxy was.

23 Q He said, what's oxy.

24 That's the specific words that he used to you,
25 what's oxy, right?

1 A That's correct.

2 Q And you simply gave him the full name, oxycodone, right?

3 A That's correct.

4 Q He didn't ask any other questions about that, what's
5 that, what are we talking about?

6 A No.

7 Q No indication that he knew what you were talking about?

8 A He --

9 Q You assumed that everybody should know what you're
10 talking about, but he never said anything; is that right?

11 A He never asked any questions after I told him that it was
12 oxycodone.

13 Q That's correct.

14 Now, you testified that on one of your earlier
15 meetings with Mr. Goklu that Mr. Goklu had said that he had
16 done a transaction with someone who was selling marijuana; is
17 that right?

18 A That's correct.

19 Q And that was actually on November 27th of 2018, where
20 Mr. Goklu raised that, correct?

21 A I believe so, yes.

22 Q And again, that wasn't in response to any hint or
23 suggestion from you that was trying to bring that information
24 out of him, this was something that he simply went into on his
25 own; is that right?

1 A That's correct.

2 Q And is that all he said, that he was doing a transaction
3 with somebody selling marijuana?

4 A I don't think that portion was played in court, so I'd
5 have to get the actual specifics -- I'd have to refresh my
6 memory.

7 Q Well, why don't we do that.

8 A Sure.

9 Q All right.

10 MR. SINGER: November 27th, Ms. Sahli.

11 MS. SAHIL: Yes, it's Government Exhibit 803, the
12 full transcript at Page 26, and then to play from timestamp
13 43:24.

14 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: 43:24?

15 MS. SAHIL: Yes, 43:24.

16 (Exhibit published.)

17 (Audio recording played.) (Audio recording stopped.)

18 Q So Mr. Goklu, didn't simply reference that someone that
19 was selling marijuana in California, he said more than that,
20 didn't he?

21 A Yes.

22 Q In fact, what he said to you -- you had -- you responded
23 by indicating that you didn't understand what he was saying to
24 get him -- and he responded to that; is that right?

25 A That's correct.

1 Q And he said, it's a licensed marijuana thing in
2 California, right?

3 We just heard it. Did you hear that?

4 Did you hear him say that it's a licensed marijuana
5 thing?

6 A Yes.

7 Q Okay. And did you hear Mr. Goklu say that it was legal?

8 A He did say that.

9 Q And did you hear Mr. Goklu say that you pay taxes?

10 A Yes.

11 THE COURT: Mr. Singer, just so you know, we'll take
12 our morning break in about a couple of minutes.

13 MR. SINGER: I will be done in about a couple of
14 minutes, so the timing will be perfect.

15 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.

16 Q You responded to Mr. Goklu that marijuana was also part
17 of your business, didn't you?

18 A Yes.

19 Q And that was immediately after Mr. Goklu referenced what
20 he stated was a licensed marijuana thing in California that
21 was legal and pays taxes, and you said that's part of my
22 business too?

23 A Marijuana was part of my business, that's what I told
24 him.

25 Q That's what the conversation was about, marijuana.

1 You said, that's part of my business too, right?

2 A Correct.

3 Q And then on April 30th, the day of the arrest, when you
4 first got into the car, there was -- this was not the seventh
5 time that you were meeting with him, right?

6 A Correct.

7 Q And were certainly more comfortable with each other?

8 A Yes.

9 Q And he -- Mr. Goklu begins by asking you, how's business,
10 right?

11 A Yes.

12 Q You told him it was booming?

13 A Correct.

14 Q And Mr. Goklu responds, like, you know, hey, I should get
15 into that, right?

16 If your business is booming, maybe I should get into
17 that, right?

18 A Correct.

19 Q And you answered, oh, you want a cut, you want to get
20 into it, right?

21 A Correct.

22 Q And then the business that he referenced that he wanted
23 to get into with you was a cannabis farm; is that right?

24 He asked you how much is a cannabis farm?

25 A That's correct, and that's why I referenced --

1 Q Sir, you answered my question.

2 When you offered him a cut of the business, what he
3 indicated to you -- what Mr. Goklu indicated to you was how
4 much it would cost to buy part of a cannabis farm; isn't that
5 right?

6 A That's correct.

7 Q Thank you.

8 MR. SINGER: I have nothing else.

9 THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

10 Timing is perfect. Let's take our morning break,
11 folks. It's 11:15, thereabout. Let's be ready to go at 11:30
12 or a minute or two after.

13 Have a good break. Keep an open mind. Do not talk
14 about the case or don't do any research.

15 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: All rise.

16 (Jury exits the courtroom.)

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 (Jury enters the courtroom.)

22 THE COURT: So jurors -- by the way, you can sit.
23 We stand for you, but you can sit.

24 So welcome back. Have a seat, everyone.

25 Ms. Kassner, your witness for redirect.

1 MS. KASSNER: Thank you, Your Honor.

2 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

3 BY MS. KASSNER:

4 Q On cross-examination -- excuse me.

5 On cross-examination, defense counsel asked you a
6 few questions about the drug business.

7 Do you recall that?

8 A Yes. I do.

9 Q Is money laundering part of the drug business?

10 A Yes.

11 Q And in your training and experience, as a former Drug
12 Enforcement Administration agent, is it possible to run a
13 successful drug operation without money laundering?

14 A No. Money laundering was typically always part of the
15 scope of circumstances around drug dealing.

16 Q You were also asked some questions about marijuana.

17 Was marijuana a controlled substance under federal
18 law in 2018?

19 A Yes, it was.

20 Q Is it still a controlled substance under federal law
21 today?

22 A It still is.

23 Q Has marijuana ever been legal to distribute in the United
24 States under federal law?

25 A Not to the best of my knowledge.

1 Q You were also asked about selling marijuana outside the
2 State of California.

3 Do you remember that?

4 A Yes.

5 Q And I'd like to refer you to Jury Aid 801 which is the
6 full transcript, on Page 11. And near the bottom of Page 11,
7 transcript 801 -- not the one with the R, but the full one at
8 the back -- you say that you have an online business.

9 Do you recall what you told the defendant about your
10 business?

11 A At that time, I believe it was just generic, an online
12 business.

13 Q And if we now turn to page -- transcript of 806. It's a
14 few tabs over. On Page 13?

15 MR. SINGER: Your Honor, if I may, the jury aids are
16 not in evidence.

17 THE COURT: I'm sorry, what's not in evidence?

18 MR. SINGER: The jury aids are not in evidence.

19 THE COURT: Right. I'm sorry, so what was the
20 request, to have the jury just read the transcripts?

21 You do have to play the audio. You can't just have
22 them read the transcripts.

23 Is that what's being proposed?

24 MR. SINGER: That was my concern, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: So just play the audio again, because

1 remember, the transcripts are simply aids to what they hear on
2 the audio.

3 The audio is the evidence.

4 MS. KASSNER: Yes, Your Honor.

5 For this question, I'm not asking to play the
6 transcripts. I'm asking what the witness recalls saying to
7 the defendant based on reviewing the transcript. But I can
8 also just ask him what he recalls.

9 THE COURT: Ask him what he recalls. If he has a
10 failure of memory, you can refer him to the transcript. But
11 he would read it to himself then, and don't refer the jury to
12 look at it.

13 MS. KASSNER: Okay.

14 Q Mr. O'Kain, what, if anything, did you tell the defendant
15 about where you sold the product --

16 THE COURT: Mr. O'Kain, close your binder, listen to
17 the question, do you recall, and then go ahead.

18 Q Mr. O'Kain, do you recall telling the defendant where you
19 sold the products that your business was selling?

20 A Vaguely. It would help if I could refresh my memory.

21 Q Would it refresh your recollection to look at a
22 transcript dated January 24, 2019?

23 A Yes.

24 Q Okay. And if you could look at, in your binder, tab 806,
25 Page 13.

1 THE COURT: Just read it to yourself, and jurors,
2 don't open your binders.

3 Go ahead. Just let the AUSA know what you're ready.

4 A Can you please tell me the page number again.

5 Q Page 13.

6 A Okay.

7 Q Did that refresh your recollection as to where you told
8 the defendant you sold your products?

9 A Yes. I told the defendant that we got our stuff from
10 California and brought it back here, meaning, New York.

11 Q In your training and experience, do drug dealers usually
12 write in text messages, I'm selling drugs?

13 A No.

14 Q During your -- and in your training and experience, do
15 drug dealers typically call drugs, drugs?

16 A No. They typically don't. They call them anything about
17 the actual name for the drugs.

18 Q During your time as a Drug Enforcement Administration
19 agent, how many times did you see or hear anybody say, I'm
20 dealing drugs?

21 A I can't remember any times that that happened.

22 Q And earlier, it was -- there was a discussion of the fact
23 that you never said, I'm dealing drugs.

24 Why didn't you say that?

25 A Because that would be completely out of character with

1 somebody that is selling drugs. And as I was operating in an
2 undercover capacity with a cover story that I was selling
3 drugs, I hug to the cover story as best I could, and part of
4 that was not actually stating so bluntly that I'm selling
5 drugs.

6 Q In January and April of 2019, did you tell the defendant
7 that you were selling Adderall?

8 A Yes.

9 Q And did you tell the defendant that you were selling
10 marijuana?

11 A Yes.

12 Q And did you tell you the defendant you were selling
13 oxycodone?

14 A Yes.

15 Q Now, I want to pull you up the section where you told --

16 MS. KASSNER: So I want to play, if we could, a
17 portion of the transcript. And this is Government
18 Exhibit 806. And if we could play 41:35 until 43:30.

19 And this is going to be in the binders, 806, Page
20 25, in the long version of the transcript. It might go a bit
21 before and a bit after.

22 A I'm sorry, before that plays, can you give the page
23 number one more time.

24 Q Yes. It's Page 27 of tab 806, the full tab that has the
25 page numbers at the bottom. And the recording may start a bit

1 before this page.

2 (Audio recording played.)

3 MS. KASSNER: If we could pause here.

4 (Audio recording stopped.)

5 Q So earlier there was a discussion about whether or not
6 the defendant responded when you said that oxies refer to
7 oxycodone.

8 Did the defendant respond when you said that?

9 A Yes, he did.

10 Q And what did he say?

11 A He said don't bring those expensive things.

12 Q Did he say anything else?

13 A And he said then just bring regular street things.

14 Q After you told the defendant that you sold Adderall,
15 oxycodone, and marijuana, did the defendant refuse to exchange
16 your BitCoin?

17 A No.

18 Q Now, I want to turn back to one last thing.

19 Do you recall being asked questions about the
20 defendant not wanting money to be seized?

21 A Yes.

22 Q Now, earlier, we listened to Government Exhibit 803, and
23 I believe we stopped at timestamp 28:02.

24 MS. KASSNER: If we could continue playing where we
25 had left off on cross at 28:02 of Government Exhibit 803.

1 Q And before we do that, I just want to refer you to the
2 transcript, tab 830, and it's -- it begins, I believe, on Page
3 15 of tab 803 in the back of the binder. So this is just
4 starting where we left off.

5 (Audio recording played.)

6 MS. KASSNER: If we could pause here.

7 (Audio recording stopped.)

8 Q Based on your discussion with the defendant on -- in this
9 section of the recording which was an November 27th, 2018, do
10 you have an understanding -- what was your understanding of
11 why the defendant's partner's money was seized?

12 A My understanding was that his partner's money was seized
13 because he was effectively laundering drug money and it was
14 seized because of that.

15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
23 [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
24 [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]